NMSSM in the low m_A region and Type II 2HDM Shufang Su U. of Arizona Davis HEFTI Higgs Workshop, April 23

In collaboration with N. Christensen, T. Han, Zhen Liu, 1303.2113 B. Coleppa, F. Kling, SS, 1304.xxxx



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Outline

- Introduction: Higgs searches @ LHC (skip)
- A little bit on MSSM...
- NMSSM Higgs sector
 - general discussion
 - H1 126 GeV
 - H2 126 GeV
- LHC phenomenology
- Type II 2HDM Higgs sector
 - general discussion
 - h⁰ 126 GeV
 - H⁰ 126 GeV

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- Introduction: Higgs searches @ LHC (skip)
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ATLAS + CMS Higgs Results

- SM-like Higgs excluded @ 95% CL in m_H: 110.0 122.5, 128 700 GeV surviving mass window: 122.5 - 128 GeV
- Excess of events above SM bg in $\gamma\gamma$ and ZZ final states ~ 126 GeV with ~ 7 σ @ ATLAS and CMS
- excess in WW, TT, bb



- SM-like Higgs excluded @ 95% CL in m_H: 110.0 122.5, 128 700 GeV surviving mass window: 122.5 - 128 GeV
- Excess of events above SM bg in $\gamma\gamma$ and ZZ final states ~ 126 GeV with ~ 7 σ @ ATLAS and CMS
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Study consequence of the above finding on the Higgs sector of NMSSM (low m_A region)

Strateg

 Focus on the Higgs sector (and stop sector)
 Only consider Higgs search results flavor? g-2? DM? ...

```
Study the consequence of

(I) current Higgs search limit of 95% CL limit on \sigmaXBr

(II) H<sub>i</sub> in the mass range of 124 - 128 GeV

(III) \sigmaXBr (gg\rightarrow H<sub>i</sub> \rightarrowYY)<sub>NMSSM</sub> > 80% (\sigmaXBr)<sub>SM</sub>

\sigmaXBr (gg\rightarrow H<sub>i</sub> \rightarrowWW/ZZ)<sub>NMSSM</sub> > 40% (\sigmaXBr)<sub>SM</sub>
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MSSM Higgs Sector

• Type II Two Higgs Doublet Model

$$H_u = \begin{pmatrix} H_u^+ \\ H_u^0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{} v_u / \sqrt{2} \qquad H_d = \begin{pmatrix} H_d^0 \\ H_d^- \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{} v_d / \sqrt{2}$$
$$v_u^2 + v_d^2 = v^2 = (246 \text{GeV})^2 \qquad \tan \beta = v_u / v_d$$

after EWSB 5 physical Higgses CP-even Higgses: h⁰, H⁰ CP-odd Higgs: A⁰ Charged Higgses: H[±]

\odot tree level masses determined by m_A , tan β

$$m_{h^0,H^0}^2 = \frac{1}{2} \left((m_A^2 + m_Z^2) \mp \sqrt{(m_A^2 - m_Z^2)^2 + 4m_A^2 m_Z^2 \sin^2 2\beta} \right)$$
$$m_{H^{\pm}}^2 = m_A^2 + m_W^2, \quad \cos^2(\beta - \alpha) = \frac{m_{h^0}^2 (m_Z^2 - m_{h^0}^2)}{m_A^2 (m_{H^0}^2 - m_{h^0}^2)}.$$



• large radiative corrections from stop sector: large Yukawa coupling

$$\Delta m_{h^0}^2 \approx \frac{3}{4\pi^2} \frac{m_t^4}{v^2} \left[\ln\left(\frac{M_S^2}{m_t^2}\right) + \frac{\tilde{A}_t^2}{M_S^2} \left(1 - \frac{\tilde{A}_t^2}{12M_S^2}\right) \right] + \dots,$$
$$\tilde{A}_t = A_t - \mu \cot \beta.$$

(m_h^{min}) scenario: A
_t =0
 m_{h0} < 117 GeV for Ms < 2 TeV

• (m_h^{max}) scenario: $\tilde{A}_t = \sqrt{6} M_s$ m_{h0} < 127 GeV for M_s < 2 TeV

- \odot To obtain relative large correction to m_{h0}
 - relatively large stop masses (at least one)
 - large stop LR mixing





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blue dots: $\sigma XBr (gg \rightarrow h^0, H^0 \rightarrow \gamma \gamma)_{MSSM} > 80\% (\sigma XBr)_{SM}$



black dots: $123 < m_{h0}$ or $m_{H0} < 127$ GeV

blue dots: $\sigma XBr (gg \rightarrow h^0, H^0 \rightarrow \gamma \gamma)_{MSSM} > 80\% (\sigma XBr)_{SM}$

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NMSSM Higgs Sector

• Type II Two Higgs Doublet Model plus singlet S

$$W_{\text{NMSSM}} = Y_u \hat{u}^c \hat{H}_u \hat{Q} + Y_d \hat{d}^c \hat{H}_d \hat{Q} + Y_e \hat{e}^c \hat{H}_d \hat{L} + \lambda \hat{\mathcal{S}} \hat{H}_u \hat{H}_d + \frac{1}{3} \kappa \hat{\mathcal{S}}^3$$
$$V_{H,Soft} = m_{H_u}^2 H_u^{\dagger} H_u + m_{H_d}^2 H_d^{\dagger} H_d + M_S^2 |\mathcal{S}|^2 + \left(\lambda A_\lambda (H_t^T \epsilon H_d) \mathcal{S} + \frac{1}{3} \kappa A_\kappa \mathcal{S}^3 + c.c.\right)$$

• SSB

$$H_u = \begin{pmatrix} H_u^+ \\ H_u^0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{} v_u/\sqrt{2} \qquad H_d = \begin{pmatrix} H_d^0 \\ H_d^- \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{} v_d/\sqrt{2} \qquad S \rightarrow v_s/\sqrt{2} \\ H_d^- \end{pmatrix} \qquad (\mu = \lambda v_s/\sqrt{2})$$

$$v_u^2 + v_d^2 = v^2 = (246 \text{GeV})^2$$
$$\tan \beta = v_u / v_d$$

after EWSB, 7 physical Higgses CP-even Higgses: H₁, H₂, H₃ CP-odd Higgs: A₁, A₂ Charged Higgses: H[±]



• CP-odd Higgses

$$\begin{pmatrix} A_v \\ G^0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sin\beta & \cos\beta \\ -\cos\beta & \sin\beta \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Im} H_d^0 \\ \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Im} H_u^0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad A_S = \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Im} S$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(A_v, A_S) \begin{pmatrix} m_A^2 \\ * \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} A_v \\ A_S \end{pmatrix}$$

$$m_A^2 = \frac{\lambda v_s}{\sin 2\beta} \left(\sqrt{2}A_\lambda + \kappa v_s \right) = \frac{2b_{eff}}{\sin 2\beta}$$

mA as in MSSM



• CP-odd Higgses

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$$\frac{1}{2}(A_v, A_S) \begin{pmatrix} m_A^2 & \frac{1}{2}(m_A^2 \sin 2\beta - 3\lambda\kappa v_s^2)\frac{v}{v_s} \\ * & \frac{1}{4}(m_A^2 \sin 2\beta + 3\lambda\kappa v_s^2)\frac{v^2}{v_s^2} \sin 2\beta - \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}\kappa v_s A_\kappa \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} A_v \\ A_S \end{pmatrix}$$

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mA as in MSSM

CP-odd Higgs mass eigenstates: A1, A2

• Charged Higgs

$$\begin{array}{lll} H_d^- &=& H^- \sin \beta - G^- \cos \beta, \\ H_u^+ &=& H^+ \cos \beta + G^+ \sin \beta, \end{array}$$

$$m_{H^\pm}^2 = m_A^2 + m_W^2$$

• Charged Higgs

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• Charged Higgs

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$$m_{H^{\pm}}^2 = m_A^2 + m_W^2 - \frac{1}{2} (\lambda v)^2$$

$$m_{H^{\pm}}^2 \ge 0 \qquad \longrightarrow \qquad \lambda \le \frac{\sqrt{2}}{v} \sqrt{m_A^2 + m_W^2}.$$



$$\begin{pmatrix} h_v \\ H_v \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\sin\beta & \cos\beta \\ \cos\beta & \sin\beta \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} \left(\operatorname{Re} H_d^0 - v_d \right) \\ \sqrt{2} \left(\operatorname{Re} H_u^0 - v_u \right) \end{pmatrix}, \quad S = \sqrt{2} \left(\operatorname{Re} S - v_s \right)$$







$$\begin{pmatrix} h \\ H_v \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\sin\beta\cos\beta\\\cos\beta\sin\beta \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} (\operatorname{Re}H_d^0 - v_d)\\\sqrt{2} (\operatorname{Re}H_u^0 - v_u) \end{pmatrix}, \quad S = \sqrt{2} (\operatorname{Re}S - v_s)$$
NOT couple to W/Z, couple to up (down) as tan β^{-1} (tan β)

$$\begin{pmatrix} m_A^2 + m_Z^2 \sin^2 2\beta & * & * \\ & * & m_Z^2 \cos^2 2\beta & * \\ & * & * & \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} H_v \\ h_v \\ S \end{pmatrix}$$



$$\begin{pmatrix} h_v \\ H_v \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\sin\beta & \cos\beta \\ \cos\beta & \sin\beta \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} (\operatorname{Re}H_d^0 - v_d) \\ \sqrt{2} (\operatorname{Re}H_u^0 - v_u) \end{pmatrix}, \quad S = \sqrt{2} (\operatorname{Re}S - v_s)$$





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$$\begin{pmatrix} h_v \\ H_v \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\sin\beta & \cos\beta \\ \cos\beta & \sin\beta \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2} (\operatorname{Re}H_d^0 - v_d) \\ \sqrt{2} (\operatorname{Re}H_u^0 - v_u) \end{pmatrix}, \quad S = \sqrt{2} (\operatorname{Re}S - v_s)$$



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CP-even Higgs mass eigenstates: H₁, H₂, H₃

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- Effects of singlet

 - lift (m_{hv})_{tree}, small tan β , large λ $(m_{h_v}^2)_{\text{tree}} = m_Z^2 \cos^2 2\beta + \frac{1}{2} (\lambda v)^2 \sin^2 2\beta$
 - mixing with singlet: change HiWW/ZZ, Hibb, Higg, Hiyy
- Lots of work on (125 GeV) Higgs in NMSSM framework ...

Gunion et. al, 1201.0982 Ellwanger 1112.3548 King et. al., 1201.2671 Cao et. al., 1202.5821 EllWanger et. al., 1203.5048 Benbrik et. al., 1207.1096 Gunion et. al., 1207.1545 Gunion et. al., 1208.1817 Cheng et. al., 1207.6392 Belanger et. al., 1208.4952 Agashe et. al., 1209.2115 Belanger et. al., 1210.1976

Heng, 1210.3751 Choi et. al., 1211.0875 King et. al., 1211.5074 Dreiner et. al., 1211.6987 Das et. al., 1301.7548 ... many other Jack's, Ellwanger's paper ... (incomplete list)

 H3 heavy, m_A large
 • H1 126 or H2 126 • h_v/S mixing

• CP-even Higgses





mass splitting: off-diag
 comparing to average of diag
 state mixing: off-diag
 comparing to difference of diag

NMSSM: m_A decouple case



Agashe et. al., 1209.2115

NMSSM: m_A decouple case



Need some tuning to make it work (without too much help from stops) Agashe et. al., 1209.2115

Our work: Focus on the NMSSM low m_A region: $m_A \le 2 m_Z$

All Higgses light — could have large mixing effects — can be probed experimentally

$$(m_{h_v}^2)_{\text{tree}} = m_Z^2 \cos^2 2\beta + \frac{1}{2} (\lambda v)^2 \sin^2 2\beta$$

$$(m_{H_v}^2)_{\text{tree}} = m_A^2 + (m_Z^2 - \frac{1}{2}(\lambda v)^2)\sin^2 2\beta$$

• ignore singlet for now...

MSSM

-
$$m_A^2 ≥ m_Z^2$$
 (cos 4 β): H₁ SM-like

-
$$m_A^2 \le m_Z^2 (\cos 4 \beta)$$
: $H_2 SM$ -like

NMSSM (small m_A) - H_1 or H_2 SM-like, depending on m_A , λ , tan β

- small m_A , large λ , small tan β , H_2 SM-like






NMSSM: Masses for Higgses



NMSSM: Masses for Higgses



















NMSSM Higgs Couplings

•Wave function overlap

$$H_i = \sum_{\alpha} \xi_{H_i}^{H_{\alpha}} H_{\alpha}, \text{ for } i = 1, 2, 3, \ H_{\alpha} = (h_v, H_v, S),$$

$$|\xi_{H_1}^{H_{\alpha}}|^2 + |\xi_{H_2}^{H_{\alpha}}|^2 + |\xi_{H_3}^{H_{\alpha}}|^2 = 1, \quad |\xi_{H_i}^{h_v}|^2 + |\xi_{H_i}^{H_v}|^2 + |\xi_{H_i}^{S}|^2 = 1.$$

$$A_i = \sum_{\alpha} \xi_{A_i}^{A_{\alpha}} A_{\alpha}$$

$$|\xi_{A_1}^{A_v}|^2 = |\xi_{A_2}^{A_s}|^2 = 1 - |\xi_{A_1}^{A_s}|^2 = 1 - |\xi_{A_2}^{A_v}|^2.$$

• Wave function overlap

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}\hline & H_i & A_i & H^{\pm} \\ \hline R_{uu} & \xi_{H_i}^{h_v} + \xi_{H_i}^{H_v} / \tan\beta & \xi_{A_i}^{A_v} / \tan\beta & R_{d_L u_R^c} & -\sqrt{2} / \tan\beta \\ \hline R_{dd} & \xi_{H_i}^{h_v} - \xi_{H_i}^{H_v} \tan\beta & \xi_{A_i}^{A_v} \tan\beta & R_{u_L d_R^c} & -\sqrt{2} \tan\beta \\ \hline R_{VV} & \xi_{H_i}^{h_v} & & & & & & & & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

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NMSSM parameters



Parameter Scan

 $1 < \tan\beta < 10$

 $0~\text{GeV} < m_A < 200~\text{GeV}$

100 GeV < µ < 1000 GeV

0.01<λ<1

0.01<ĸ<1

-1200 GeV <Ακ<200 GeV

100 GeV < M_{3SU}, M_{3SQ} < 3000 GeV

 $-4000 \text{ GeV} < A_t < 4000 \text{ GeV}$

decoupling other parameters (3 TeV)





Study the consequence of (I) current Higgs search limit of 95% CL limit on σ XBr (II) H_i in the mass range of 124 - 128 GeV (III) σ XBr (gg \rightarrow H_i \rightarrow YY)_{NMSSM} > 80% (σ XBr)_{SM} σ XBr (gg \rightarrow H_i \rightarrow WW/ZZ)_{NMSSM} > 40% (σ XBr)_{SM}

H₁ 126 GeV
H₂ 126 GeV
H₃ 126 GeV



Study the consequence of (I) current Higgs search limit of 95% CL limit on σ XBr (II) H_i in the mass range of 124 - 128 GeV (III) σ XBr (gg \rightarrow H_i \rightarrow $\gamma\gamma$)_{NMSSM} > 80% (σ XBr)_{SM} σ XBr (gg \rightarrow H_i \rightarrow WW/ZZ)_{NMSSM} > 40% (σ XBr)_{SM}

H₁ 126 GeV
 H₂ 126 GeV
 H₃ 126 CeV

• M_{Hi} vs m_{Hpm}



H₁-126

S

Hv

hv

H₁-126

H_v S h_v

• M_{Hi} vs m_{Hpm}



H₁-126

S

Hv

hv

H₁-126

H_v S h_v

H₁-126

S

Hv

hv

H₁-126

H_v S h_v

• MHi VS MHpm



$\begin{array}{c|c} H_{1}-126 \\ \underline{S} \\ \underline{H}_{v} \\ \underline{h}_{v} \\ \underline{h}_{v} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} H_{1}-126 \\ \underline{H}_{v} \\ \underline{S} \\ \underline{h}_{v} \\ \underline{h}_{v} \\ \end{array}$

• M_{Hi} vs m_{Hpm}



$\begin{array}{c|c} H_{1}-126 \\ \underline{S} \\ \underline{H}_{v} \\ \underline{h}_{v} \\ \underline{h}_{v} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} H_{1}-126 \\ \underline{H}_{v} \\ \underline{H}_{v} \\ \underline{S} \\ \underline{h}_{v} \\ \underline{h}_{v} \\ \end{array}$

• M_{Hi} vs m_{Hpm}





• MHi VS MHpm



H₂-126

H_v

hv

S

H₂-126

hv

 $\mathbf{H}_{\mathbf{v}}$



• MHi VS MHpm



H₂-126

H_v

hv

S

H₂-126

S

hv

 $\mathbf{H}_{\mathbf{v}}$



• MHi VS MHpm



H₃-126

h_v S H_v H₃-126

hv

H_v





H₁ 126 GeV, SM-like

H₁ as 126 GeV SM-like Higgs



H₁ 126 GeV: m_{H1} vs. para.

- grey: pass exp
- pink: 124 < m_{H1} < 128 GeV
- green, black: satisfy σXBr(γγ, WW)
- black: perturbativity till mgut



H₁ 126 GeV: m_{H1} vs. para.

- grey: pass exp
- pink: 124 < m_{H1} < 128 GeV
- green, black: satisfy σXBr(γγ, WW)
- black: perturbativity till mgut



Impose CS requirement does NOT shrink the parameter regions.





tanβ	1 to 3.5	1.5 to 2.5	1 to 3.5
m₄	0 to 200 GeV	150 to 200 GeV	100 to 200 GeV
λ	≥ 0.55	0.55 to 0.65	≥ 0.55
K	≥ 0.3	0.3 to 0.5	≥ 0.5



tanβ	1 to 3.5	1.5 to 2.5	1 to 3.5
mA	0 to 200 GeV	150 to 200 GeV	100 to 200 GeV
λ	≥ 0.55	0.55 to 0.65	≥ 0.55
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Parameter regions

	H ₁ 126	perturbativity	m _{A1} <m<sub>H1/2</m<sub>
tanβ	1 to 3.5	1.5 to 2.5	1 to 3.5
mA	0 to 200 GeV	150 to 200 GeV	100 to 200 GeV
μ	μ ≤ 500 GeV	100 to 150 GeV	100 to 200 GeV
λ	≥ 0.55	0.55 to 0.6.5	≥ 0.55
К	≥ 0.3	0.3 to 0.5	≥ 0.5
Ак	-1200 to 200 GeV	-150 to 100 GeV	-50 to 30 GeV
Αλ	-650 to 300 GeV	-30 to 230 GeV	-150 to 150 GeV
At		≥ 1200 GeV	

H₁ 126 GeV: cross sections

• $\sigma_{\gamma\gamma}$ vs σ_{WW}

• Brww vs Brbb
































H₂ 126 GeV, SM-like

H₂ as 126 GeV SM-like Higgs



Parameter regions

	m _{H2} ~ 126	H₂ 126	perturbativity	m _{H1} <m<sub>H2/2</m<sub>
tanβ	>1	1 to 3.25	1.5 to 2.5	1.25 to 2.5
m _A	0 to 200	100 to 200 GeV	170 to 200 GeV	125 to 200 GeV
μ	100 to 300	100 to 200 GeV	100 to 130 GeV	100 to 150 GeV
λ	0 to 0.75	0.4 to 0.75	0.5 to 0.7	0.5 to 0.75
K	0 to 1	≥ 0.05	0.05 to 0.6	≥ 0.3
Ак	-1200 to 50	-1200 to 50 GeV	-300 to 50 GeV	-500 to -250 GeV
Αλ	-600 to 300	-300 to 300 GeV	0 to 300 GeV	0 to 200 GeV

Parameter regions

	m _{H2} ~ 126	H ₂ 126	perturbativity	m _{H1} <m<sub>H2/2</m<sub>
tanβ	>1	1 to 3.25	1.5 to 2.5	1.25 to 2.5
m _A	0 to 200	100 to 200 GeV	170 to 200 GeV	125 to 200 GeV
μ	100 to 300	100 to 200 GeV	100 to 130 GeV	100 to 150 GeV
λ	0 to 0.75	0.4 to 0.75	0.5 to 0.7	0.5 to 0.75
K	0 to 1	≥ 0.05	0.05 to 0.6	≥ 0.3
Ак	-1200 to 50	-1200 to 50 GeV	-300 to 50 GeV	-500 to -250 GeV
Αλ	-600 to 300	-300 to 300 GeV	0 to 300 GeV	0 to 200 GeV

H₂ 126 GeV: cross sections







LHC phenomenology



LHC phenomenology



• H₁-126, A₁ decay



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• H₁-126, decay to Higgs boson

$$\begin{split} H_1 &\to A_1 A_1, \quad ZA_1, \\ H_2 &\to A_1 A_1, \quad ZA_1, \quad H_1 H_1, \\ H_3 &\to A_1 A_1, \quad H_1 H_1, \quad ZA_1, \quad W^{\pm} H^{\mp}, \quad A_1 A_2, \quad H_1 H_2, \quad H_2 H_2, \quad H^+ H^-, \\ H^{\pm} &\to W^{\pm} A_1, \quad W^{\pm} H_2, \quad W^{\pm} H_1, \\ A_1 &\to Z H_1, \\ A_2 &\to A_1 H_1, \quad A_1 H_2, \quad W^{\pm} H^{\mp}, \quad ZH_1, \quad ZH_2, \quad ZH_3, \quad A_1 H_3, \end{split}$$



 \bullet H₁-126, H₁, H₂ decay



LHC phenomenology

 \odot H₁-126, H₃, H[±] decay





• H₁-126, A₁, A₂ decay



LHC phenomenology

• H₂-126, decay to Higgs bosons

$$\begin{split} H_2 &\to H_1 H_1, \\ H_3 &\to H_1 H_1, \quad H_1 H_2, \quad ZA_1, \quad A_1 A_1, \quad H_2 H_2, \\ H^{\pm} &\to W^{\pm} H_1, \quad W^{\pm} A_1, \quad W^{\pm} H_2, \\ A_1 &\to ZH_1, \quad ZH_2, \\ A_2 &\to ZH_1, \quad A_1 H_1, \quad A_1 H_2, \quad ZH_2, \quad W^{\pm} H^{\mp}, \quad ZH_3, \quad A_1 H_3, \end{split}$$

Conclusion (part I)

• 126 ± 2 GeV (~SM strength) in NMSSM: low m_A region

- small m_A (≤ 200 GeV), all Higgses light, possible large mixing effects
- singlet helps to lift mass: large $\lambda,$ small tan β
- mixing with singlet, change Γ_{bb} , $\Gamma_{WW/ZZ}$, ...

MSSM

- m_A~m_z, non-decoupling, H⁰ SM-like
- $m_A ≥$ 300 GeV, decoupling, h⁰ SM-like
- stops either heavy or large LR-mixing
- NMSSM
 - m_A: 0 200 GeV
 - either H_1 or H_2 SM-like (hard to realize H_3 SM-like)
 - interesting features in each region
 - stop sector less constrained

Conclusion (part I)

• H₁ 126 GeV

- λ≥ 0.55, κ ≥ 0.3, 1≤ tan β ≤ 3.5
- H1 SM h-like, H2, H3 S-H mixture
- $H_1 \rightarrow A_1 A_1$: H_1 , H_2 h-H mixture, H_3 S-like

• H₂ 126 GeV

- $0.4 \le \lambda \le 0.75$, $\kappa \ge 0.05$, $1 \le \tan \beta \le 3.25$
- 100 $\leq m_A \leq$ 200 GeV, small μ
- case with $H_2 \rightarrow H_1 \; H_1$
- H₂ h-S mixture, H₃ S-H mixture
- H₁, H₂, h-H-S mixture; H₃: S-H mixture
- H₃ 126 GeV: fine tuned region, hard to realize



Conclusion (part I)

- relax perturbativity requirement, allowed region enlarge significantly
- SM-like Higgs signal might be modified: prod and decay
- γγ rate can be enhanced, γγ/WW, WW/bb ratios can be violated.
- New Higgs bosons may be readily produced
 - production could be similar to that of the SM production
 - decay could be larger than that of the SM.

• Heavy Higgs \rightarrow light Higgs bosons or light Higgs+W/Z, multiple t,b,tau

2HDM Higgs Sector

• Type II Two Higgs Doublet Model

$$V(\Phi_{1}, \Phi_{2}) = m_{11}^{2} \Phi_{1}^{\dagger} \Phi_{1} + m_{22}^{2} \Phi_{2}^{\dagger} \Phi_{2} - (m_{12}^{2} \Phi_{1}^{\dagger} \Phi_{2} + \text{h.c.}) + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_{1} (\Phi_{1}^{\dagger} \Phi_{1})^{2} + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_{2} (\Phi_{2}^{\dagger} \Phi_{2})^{2} + \lambda_{3} (\Phi_{1}^{\dagger} \Phi_{1}) (\Phi_{2}^{\dagger} \Phi_{2}) + \lambda_{4} (\Phi_{1}^{\dagger} \Phi_{2}) (\Phi_{2}^{\dagger} \Phi_{1}) + \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \lambda_{5} (\Phi_{1}^{\dagger} \Phi_{2})^{2} + \text{h.c.} \right\} + \left\{ \lambda_{6} \left[(\Phi_{1}^{\dagger} \Phi_{1}) + \lambda_{7} (\Phi_{2}^{\dagger} \Phi_{2}) \right] (\Phi_{1}^{\dagger} \Phi_{2}) + \text{h.c.} \right\}$$

• Z2 symmetry

• EWSB

$$H_u = \begin{pmatrix} H_u^+ \\ H_u^0 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow v_u / \sqrt{2} \qquad H_d = \begin{pmatrix} H_d^0 \\ H_d^- \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow v_d / \sqrt{2}$$

$$v_u^2 + v_d^2 = v^2 = (246 \text{GeV})^2$$
$$\tan \beta = v_u / v_d$$

after EWSB, 5 physical Higgses CP-even Higgses: h⁰, H⁰ CP-odd Higgs: A⁰ Charged Higgses: H[±]

• Type II Two Higgs Doublet Model

$$V(\Phi_{1}, \Phi_{2}) = m_{11}^{2} \Phi_{1}^{\dagger} \Phi_{1} + m_{22}^{2} \Phi_{2}^{\dagger} \Phi_{2} - (m_{12}^{2} \Phi_{1}^{\dagger} \Phi_{2} + h.c.) + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_{1} (\Phi_{1}^{\dagger} \Phi_{1})^{2} + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_{2} (\Phi_{2}^{\dagger} \Phi_{2})^{2} + \lambda_{3} (\Phi_{1}^{\dagger} \Phi_{1}) (\Phi_{2}^{\dagger} \Phi_{2}) + \lambda_{4} (\Phi_{1}^{\dagger} \Phi_{2}) (\Phi_{2}^{\dagger} \Phi_{1}) + \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \lambda_{5} (\Phi_{1}^{\dagger} \Phi_{2})^{2} + h.c. \right\} + \left\{ \lambda_{6} \left[(\Phi_{1}^{\dagger} \Phi_{1}) + \lambda_{7} (\Phi_{2}^{\dagger} \Phi_{2}) \right] (\Phi_{1}^{\dagger} \Phi_{2}) + h.c. \right\}$$

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• Z2 symmetry

• EWSB

$$H_u = \begin{pmatrix} H_u^+ \\ H_u^0 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow v_u / \sqrt{2} \qquad H_d = \begin{pmatrix} H_d^0 \\ H_d^- \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow v_d / \sqrt{2}$$

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after EWSB, 5 physical Higgses CP-even Higgses: h⁰, H⁰ CP-odd Higgs: A⁰ Charged Higgses: H[±]

couplings						
	ξ_h^{VV}	$\sin(\beta - \alpha)$	ξ_{H}^{VV}	$\cos(eta - lpha)$	ξ_A^{VV}	0
	ξ_h^u	$\cos \alpha / \sin \beta$	ξ^u_H	$\sin \alpha / \sin \beta$	ξ^u_A	$\cot eta$
	ξ^d_h	$-\sin lpha / \cos eta$	ξ^d_H	$\cos lpha / \cos eta$	ξ^d_A	aneta
	ξ_h^l	$-\sin \alpha / \cos \beta$	ξ_{H}^{l}	$\cos lpha / \cos eta$	ξ^l_A	aneta
		·	•	•	•	

• parameters

$$m_{11}^2, m_{22}^2, \lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_3, \lambda_4, \lambda_5 \longrightarrow v, \tan\beta, \alpha, m_h, m_H, m_A, m_{H^{\pm}}$$

- Theoretical constrains
 - vacuum stability
 - perturbativity
 - unitarity
 - Δρ

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- Experimental constraints
 - LEP Higgs searches (neutral Higgs, charged Higgs)
 - Tevatron Higgs searches
 - LHC Higgs searches (SM-like Higgs searches, MSSM Higgs searches)

• previous work in 2HDM ...

Ferreira et. al., 1112.3772, 2HDM, H1 125, tan β vs. sin a Basso et. al., 1205.6569, CP violating 2HDM, H1 125, Cheon et. al., 1207.1083, Type II 2HDM, H1 or H2 125 Chang et. al., 1210.3439, 2HDM, H1 or H2 or degenerate H1/A, χ 2 fit Drozd et. al., 1211.3580, Type I and II 2HDM, H1 or H2 125 or degenerate, m₁₂² ≠ 0, Craig and Thomas, 1207.4835, 2HDM, H1 125, various search channels Ferreira et. al., 1211.3131, degenerate Higgses

Our work:

- Type II 2HDM with $m_{12}^2=0$, 5 parameter scan
- impose theoretical and experimental constraints
- h⁰ or H⁰ 126 GeV

• study parameter space and correlations

. . .

Analyses Methods

● h ⁰ -126	● H ⁰ -126		
0.25 ≤ tanβ ≤ 5	1 ≤ tanβ ≤ 30		
-1 ≤ sin(β-α) ≤ 1	-1 ≤ sin(β-α) ≤ 1		
126 GeV < m _H ≤ 1000 GeV	6 GeV < m _H < 121 GeV		
20 GeV \leq m _A , m _{Hpm} \leq 1000 GeV	20 GeV \leq m _A , m _{Hpm} \leq 1000 GeV		
$0.9 < \frac{\sigma(gg \to h/H \to \gamma\gamma)}{\sigma_{\rm SM}} < 2.2,$	$0.2 < \frac{\sigma(gg \to h/H \to VV)}{\sigma_{\rm SM}} < 1.4.$		

2HDM Calculator (2HDMC) + HIGGSBOUNDS (+ latest LHC bounds) + SUPERISO for flavor constraints



Light CP-even Higgs as 126 GeV SM-like Higgs

Type II 2HDM: h⁰ 126 GeV

$$\frac{\sigma(gg \to h \to \gamma\gamma, WW/ZZ)}{\sigma(gg \to h_{\rm SM} \to \gamma\gamma, WW/ZZ)} = \frac{\sigma(gg \to h)}{\sigma(gg \to h)_{\rm SM}} \times \frac{{\rm BR}(h \to \gamma\gamma, WW/ZZ)}{{\rm BR}(h_{SM} \to \gamma\gamma, WW/ZZ)}$$

Type II 2HDM: h⁰ 126 GeV



Type II 2HDM: h⁰ 126 GeV


Type II 2HDM: h⁰ 126 GeV



Type II 2HDM: h⁰ 126 GeV



h⁰ 126 GeV: yy vs. WW correlation











h⁰ 126 GeV: m_H vs. tanβ



h⁰ 126 GeV: sin(β-α) vs. m_A (m_{Hpm})



h⁰ 126 GeV: m_{Hpm} vs. tanβ





h⁰ 126 GeV: m_A vs. m_{Hpm}



h⁰ 126 GeV: m_A vs. m_H



h⁰ 126 GeV: bb/тт





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Heavy CP-even Higgs as 126 GeV SM-like Higgs

Type II 2HDM: H⁰ 126 GeV





H⁰ 126 GeV: yy vs. WW correlation



H⁰ 126 GeV: $sin(\beta-\alpha)$ vs. tan β



H⁰ 126 GeV: $sin(\beta-\alpha)$ vs. tan β







H⁰ 126 GeV: m_A vs. sin(β- α), tan β





H⁰ 126 GeV: m_h vs. m_{A/Hpm}







Conclusion (part II)

- I25 GeV (~SM strength) in Type II 2HDM
 - parameters and $\sigma {\rm XBr}$ study
- h⁰ 125 GeV
 - small tan β ≤4
 - $sin(\beta \alpha) tan \beta$ branches (with flavor)
 - correlations between m_{H} and tan β
 - correlation between m_A and m_{Hpm} for $sin(\beta \alpha) > 0$
 - correlation between yy and WW/ZZ
- H⁰ 125 GeV
 - accommodate large tan β
 - $sin(\beta \alpha) \le 0$ versus tan β branch (with flavor)
 - m_h up to 126 GeV possible, with small m_h for $sin(\beta \alpha) \le 0$
 - correlation between mA and mHpm
 - S. Sorrelation between yy, WW/ZZ



