

# The Coannihilation Codex

Michael J. Baker

with

Joachim **Brod**, Sonia **El Hedri**, Anna **Kaminska**, Joachim **Kopp**, Jia **Liu**,  
Andrea **Thamm**, Maikel **de Vries**, Xiao-Ping **Wang**, Felix **Yu**, José **Zurita**

arXiv:1510.03434

JGU Mainz

UC Davis - 29 February 2016



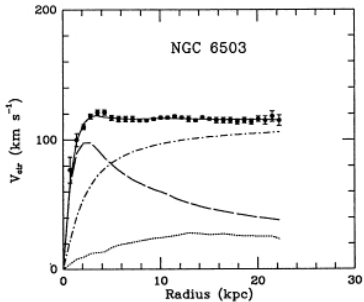
# Outline

- 1 Motivation
- 2 Coannihilation Codex
- 3 Using the Codex

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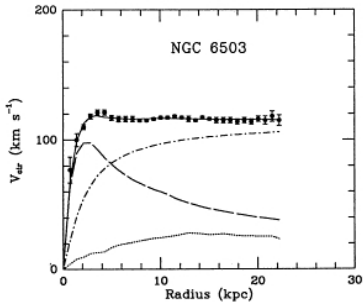
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# Dark Matter

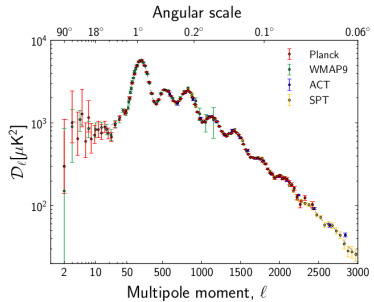


Begeman, Broeils & Sanders, 1991

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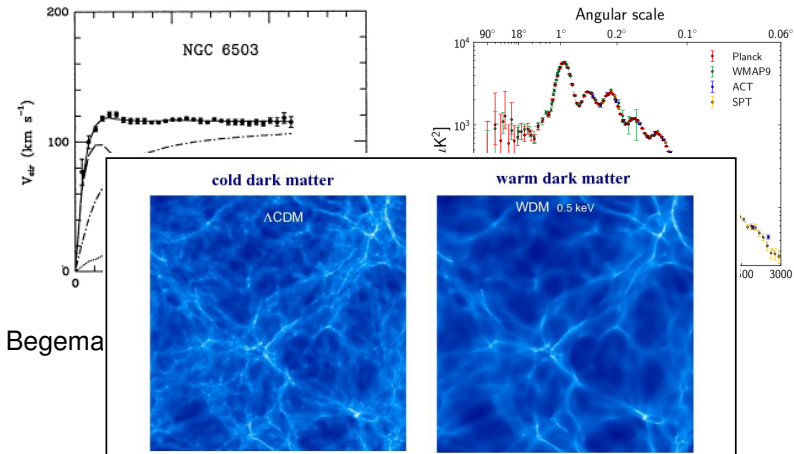


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Planck, 2013

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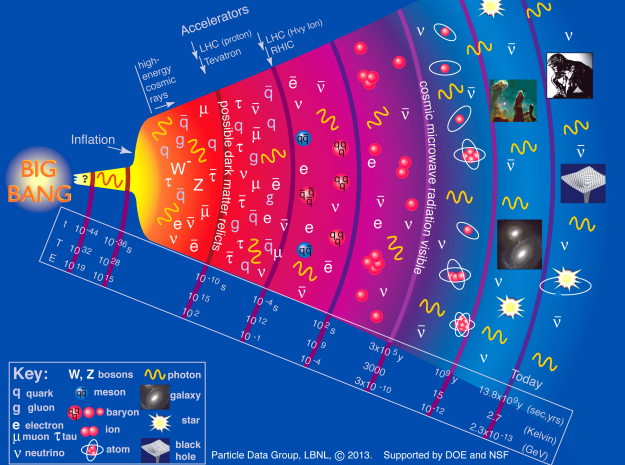
Begema

Viel, Becker, Bolton & Haehnelt, 2013



# Relic Density from Thermal Freeze-out

## History of the Universe



Particle Data Group, LBNL, © 2013. Supported by DOE and NSF

DM DM ↔ SM SM

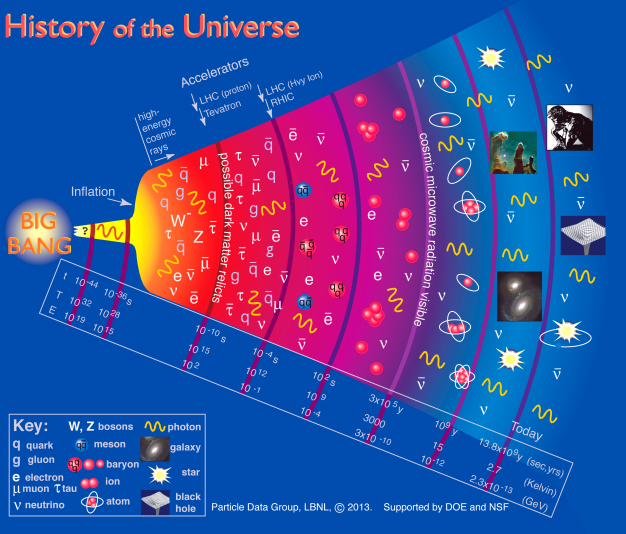
$H(T)$  vs.  $\Gamma(T)$

$$\Gamma(T) = n(T)\sigma(T)v(T)$$



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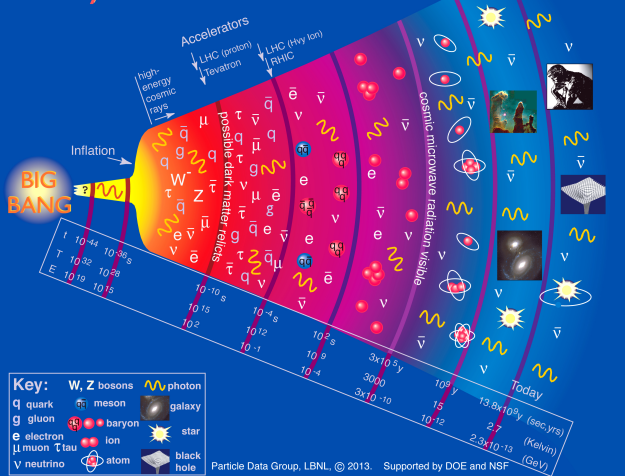
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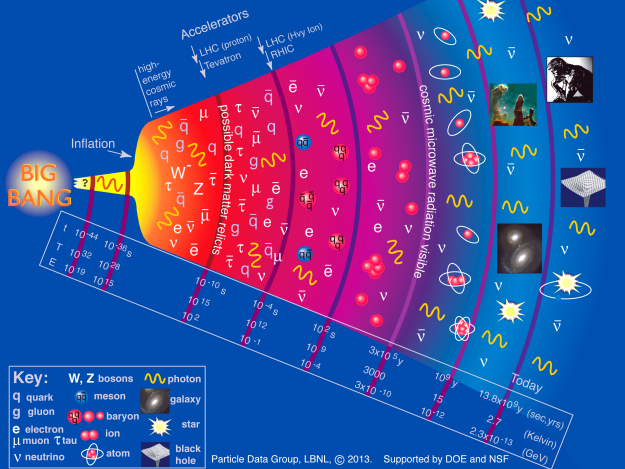
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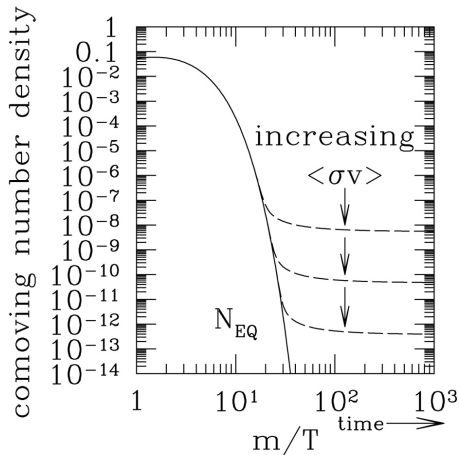


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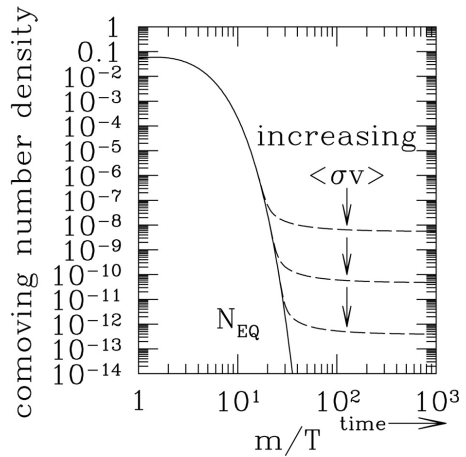
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# The WIMP Miracle

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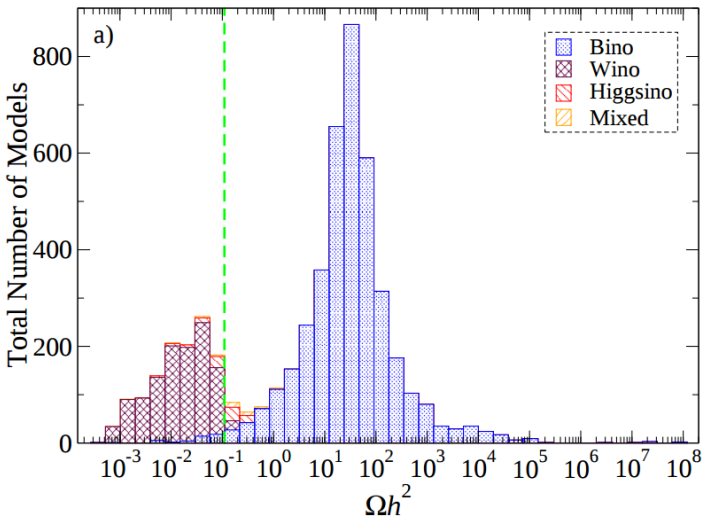
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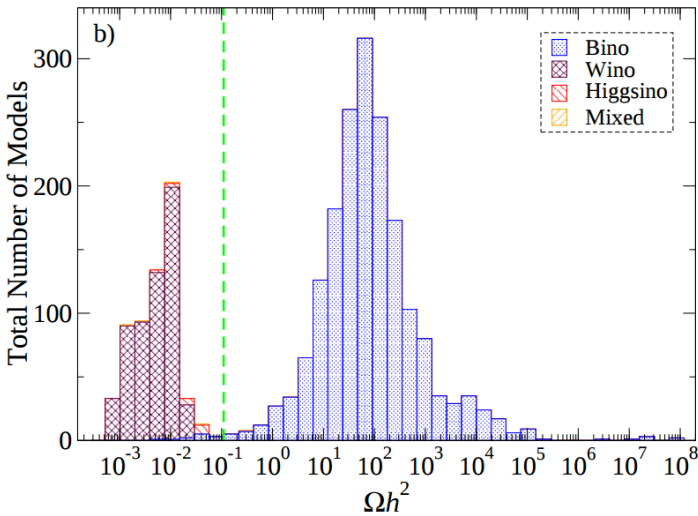
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# Three Exceptions

PHYSICAL REVIEW D

VOLUME 43, NUMBER 10

15 MAY 1991

## Three exceptions in the calculation of relic abundances

Kim Griest

*Center for Particle Astrophysics and Astronomy Department, University of California, Berkeley, California 94720*

David Seckel

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(Received 15 November 1990)

Forbidden annihilation  
Resonant annihilation  
Coannihilation

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# Coannihilation



$$\frac{dn}{dt} = - \langle \sigma_{\text{eff}} v \rangle (n(t)^2 - n_{\text{eq}}(t)^2) - 3Hn$$

$$\sigma_{\text{eff}} \sim \sigma_{\text{DMDM}} + 2\sigma_{\text{DMX}}(1 + \Delta)^{3/2} e^{-x_f \Delta} + \sigma_{\text{XX}}(1 + \Delta) e^{-2x_f \Delta}$$

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$$\text{DM} \quad \text{DM} \quad \leftrightarrow \quad \text{SM}_1 \quad \text{SM}_2$$

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# Coannihilation in the literature

Bino-Higgsino: 1601.01569, 1510.06151, 1510.02760, 1509.08838

Bino-gluino: 1509.03613, 1508.04811

Bino-wino: 1509.03613, 1506.08206

Bino-stau: 1509.08838, 1509.07152

Bino-sleptons: 1506.08202

Bino-stop: 1509.08838

Neutralino-chargino: 1509.08485, 1507.02288, 1506.08202

Neutralino-sbottom: 1507.01001

Neutralino-gluino: 1510.03498

Radiative Neutrino Mass Models: 1512.07961, 1509.04068, 1507.067

Scalar DM & vector-like quark mediator: 1511.04452

Triplet-Quadruplet DM: 1601.01354

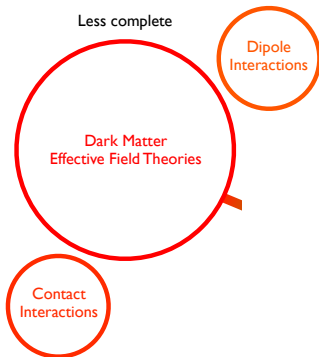
Lepton-flavored DM: 1510.00100

Kaluza-Klein DM: 1601.00081

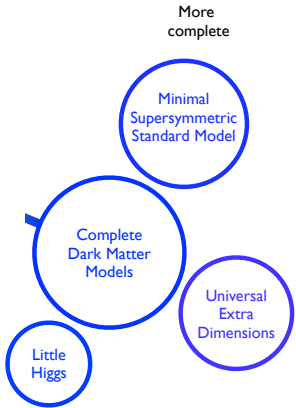
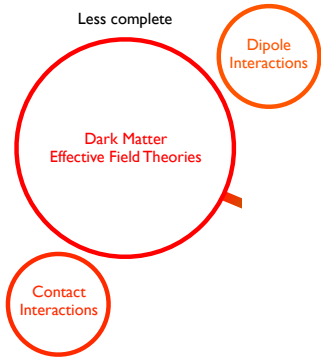
Inert Zee model: 1511.01873

Flavoured DM: 1510.04694

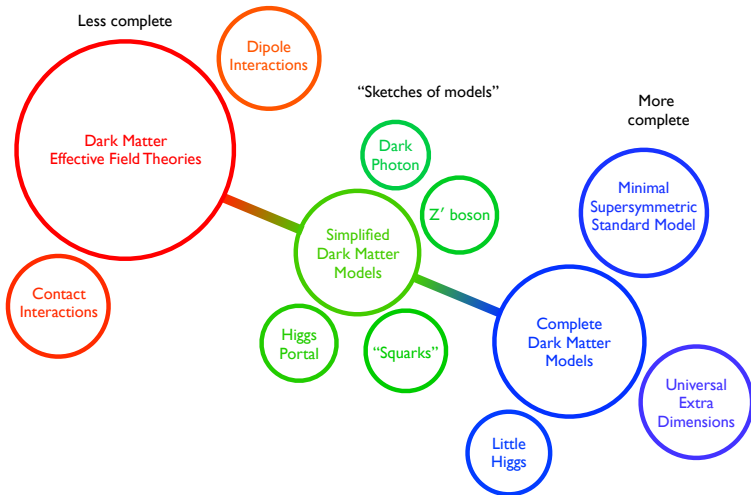
# Theoretical Framework



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# Simplified Models of DM at the LHC

*Simplified Models for Dark Matter Searches at the LHC*

Abdallah *et al.* 1506.03116

... outlines a set of simplified models of DM for searches at the LHC

*Dark Matter Benchmark Models for Early LHC Run-2 Searches:  
Report of the ATLAS/CMS Dark Matter Forum*

Abercrombie *et al.* 1507.00966

... a minimal basis of dark matter models that should influence the design of the early Run-2 searches. At the same time, a thorough survey of realistic collider signals of Dark Matter

# Our Goal

A complete classification of simplified coannihilation models

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The Coannihilation Codex



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A complete classification of simplified coannihilation models

## The Coannihilation Codex

- A bottom-up framework for discovering dark matter at the LHC
- LHC phenomenology testing DM freeze-out
- Identify lesser studied models & searches
- In the event of a signal, gives a framework for the inverse problem

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- 1 Motivation
- 2 Coannihilation Codex**
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# Assumptions

To complete a classification we need to make some assumptions

- DM is a thermal relic
- DM is a colourless, electrically neutral particle in  $(1, N, \beta)$
- Coannihilation diagram is 2-to-2 via dimension four, tree-level couplings
- New particles have spin 0, 1/2 or 1

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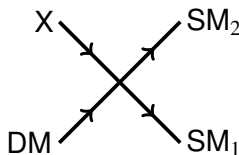
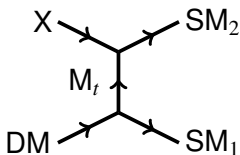
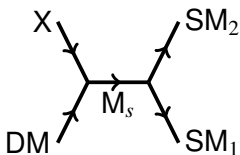
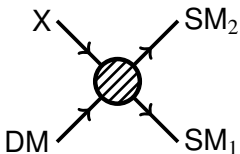
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# Coannihilation Diagrams





# Classification Procedure

- **Work in unbroken  $SU(2)_L \times U(1)_Y$**
- Given SM field content, iterate over  $SM_1$  and  $SM_2$  to find all possible X using
  - Gauge invariance
  - Lorentz invariance
  - $\mathbb{Z}_2$  parity (to prevent DM decay)
- Then find all s-channel and t-channel mediators, using same restrictions and
  - Dimension four, tree-level couplings
  - Gauge bosons only couple through kinetic terms

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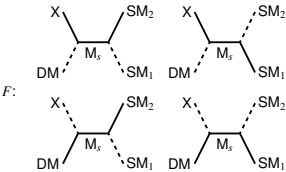
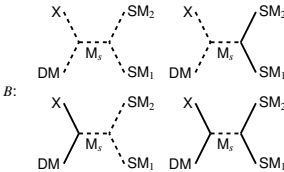
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# s-channel classification - sample

DM in  $(1, N, \beta)$

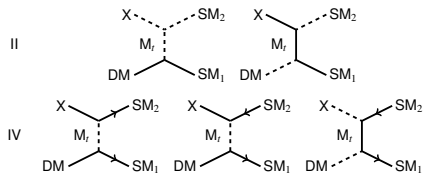
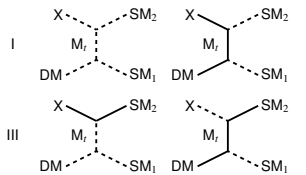
ID	X	$\alpha + \beta$	$M_s$	Spin	$(SM_1 \ SM_2)$	$SM_3$	M-X-X
ST11	$(3, N \pm 1, \alpha)$	$\frac{7}{3}$	$(3, 2, \frac{7}{3})$	B	$(Q_L \bar{\ell}_R), (u_R \bar{L}_L)$		
ST12				F	$(u_R H)$		
ST13		$\frac{1}{3}$	$(3, 2, \frac{1}{3})$	B	$(d_R \bar{L}_L), (\bar{Q}_L \bar{d}_R), (u_R L_L)$		
ST14				F	$(u_R H^\dagger), (d_R H)$	$Q_L$	
ST15		$-\frac{5}{3}$	$(3, 2, -\frac{5}{3})$	B	$(\bar{Q}_L \bar{u}_R), (Q_L \ell_R), (d_R L_L)$		
ST16				F	$(d_R H^\dagger)$		
ST17	$(3, N \pm 2, \alpha)$	$\frac{4}{3}$	$(3, 3, \frac{4}{3})$	B	$(Q_L \bar{L}_R)$		$\checkmark \alpha = -\frac{2}{3}$
ST18				F	$(Q_L H)$		
ST19		$-\frac{2}{3}$	$(3, 3, -\frac{2}{3})$	B	$(\bar{Q}_L \bar{Q}_L), (Q_L L_L)$		$\checkmark \alpha = \frac{1}{3}$
ST20				F	$(Q_L H^\dagger)$		



# t-channel classification - sample

DM in  $(1, N, \beta)$

ID	X	$\alpha + \beta$	$M_t$	Spin	$(SM_1 SM_2)$	$SM_3$
TU26	$(1, N \pm 2, \alpha)$	0	$(1, N \pm 1, \beta - 1)$	I	$(HH^\dagger)$	
TU27			$(1, N \pm 1, \beta + 1)$	II	$(LLH)$	
TU28			$(1, N \pm 1, \beta - 1)$	III	$(HLL)$	
TU29			$(\bar{3}, N \pm 1, \beta - \frac{1}{3})$	IV	$(QL\bar{Q}L)$	
TU30		$(1, N \pm 1, \beta + 1)$	IV	$(LL\bar{L}\bar{L})$		
TU31		-2	$(1, N \pm 1, \beta + 1)$	I	$(H^\dagger H^\dagger)$	
TU32			$(1, N \pm 1, \beta + 1)$	II	$(LLH^\dagger)$	
TU33			$(1, N \pm 1, \beta + 1)$	III	$(H^\dagger LL)$	



# Classification: hybrid models

ID	X	$\alpha + \beta$	SM partner	Extensions
H1	$(1, N, \alpha)$	0	$B, W_i^{N \geq 2}$	SU1, SU3, TU1, TU4–TU8
H2		-2	$\ell_R$	SU6, SU8, TU10, TU11
H3	$(1, N \pm 1, \alpha)$	-1	$H^\dagger$	SU10, TU18–TU23
H4			$L_L$	SU11, TU16, TU17
H5	$(3, N, \alpha)$	$\frac{4}{3}$	$u_R$	ST3, ST5, TT3, TT4
H6		$-\frac{2}{3}$	$d_R$	ST7, ST9, TT10, TT11
H7	$(3, N \pm 1, \alpha)$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$Q_L$	ST14, TT28–TT31

7 models

# Classification: s-channel

ID	X	$\alpha + \beta$	$M_x$	Spin	$(SM_1, SM_2)$	$SM_3$	M-X-X
SU1	(1, N, $\alpha$ )	0	(1, 1, 0)	B	$(u_R \bar{u}_R), (d_R \bar{d}_R), (Q_L \bar{Q}_L)$ $(\ell_R \bar{\ell}_R), (L_L \bar{L}_L), (H H^\dagger)$	$B, W_1^{N \geq 2}$	✓
SU2				F	$(L_L H)$		
SU3		(1, 3, 0) <sup>N ≥ 2</sup>	B	$(Q_L \bar{Q}_L), (L_L \bar{L}_L), (H H^\dagger)$	$B, W_1$	✓	
SU4			F	$(L_L H)$			
SU5		-2	(1, 1, -2)	B	$(d_R \bar{u}_R), (H^\dagger H^\dagger)$		✓
SU6				F	$(L_L H^\dagger)$	$\ell_R$	
SU7			(1, 3, -2) <sup>N ≥ 2</sup>	B	$(H^\dagger H^\dagger), (L_L L_L)$		✓ ( $\alpha = \pm 1$ )
SU8				F	$(L_L H^\dagger)$	$\ell_R$	
SU9	-4	(1, 1, -4)	B	$(\ell_R \ell_R)$		✓ ( $\alpha = \pm 2$ )	
SU10	(1, N ± 1, $\alpha$ )	-1	(1, 2, -1)	B	$(d_R \bar{Q}_L), (\bar{u}_R \bar{Q}_L), (\bar{L}_L \bar{\ell}_R)$	$H^\dagger$	
SU11				F	$(\ell_R H)$	$L_L$	
SU12		-3	(1, 2, -3)	B	$(L_L \ell_R)$		
SU13				F	$(\ell_R H^\dagger)$		
SU14	(1, N ± 2, $\alpha$ )	0	(1, 3, 0)	B	$(L_L \bar{L}_L), (Q_L \bar{Q}_L), (H H^\dagger)$		✓ ( $\alpha = 0$ )
SU15		F	$(L_L H)$				
SU16		-2	(1, 3, -2)	B	$(H^\dagger H^\dagger), (L_L L_L)$		✓ ( $\alpha = \pm 1$ )
SU17	F			$(L_L H^\dagger)$			

SU type - 17 models

ID	X	$\alpha + \beta$	$M_x$	Spin	$(SM_1, SM_2)$	$SM_3$	M-X-X	
ST1	(3, N, $\alpha$ )	$\frac{1}{2}$	(3, 1, $\frac{1}{2}$ )	B	$(u_R \bar{u}_R)$		✓ $\alpha = -\frac{1}{2}$	
ST2				B	$(d_R \bar{u}_R), (Q_L \bar{L}_L), (d_R \bar{d}_R)$		✓ $\alpha = -\frac{1}{2}$	
ST3		$\frac{1}{2}$	(3, 1, $\frac{1}{2}$ )	F	$(Q_L H)$	$u_R$		
ST4				B	$(Q_L \bar{L}_L)$		✓ $\alpha = -\frac{1}{2}$	
ST5		(3, 3, $\frac{1}{2}$ ) <sup>N ≥ 2</sup>	F	$(Q_L H)$	$u_R$			
ST6					B	$(Q_L \bar{Q}_L), (\bar{u}_R \bar{d}_R), (u_R \bar{\ell}_R), (Q_L L_L)$		✓ $\alpha = \frac{1}{2}$
ST7		- $\frac{1}{2}$	(3, 1, - $\frac{1}{2}$ )	F	$(Q_L H^\dagger)$	$d_R$		
ST8				B	$(\bar{Q}_L \bar{L}_L), (\bar{Q}_L L_L)$		✓ $\alpha = \frac{1}{2}$	
ST9		(3, 3, - $\frac{1}{2}$ ) <sup>N ≥ 2</sup>	F	$(Q_L H^\dagger)$	$d_R$			
ST10					B	$(\bar{u}_R \bar{u}_R), (d_R \bar{\ell}_R)$		✓ $\alpha = \frac{1}{2}$
ST11		(3, N ± 1, $\alpha$ )	$\frac{1}{2}$	(3, 2, $\frac{1}{2}$ )	B	$(Q_L \bar{\ell}_R), (u_R \bar{L}_L)$		
ST12					F	$(u_R H)$		
ST13	$\frac{1}{2}$		(3, 2, $\frac{1}{2}$ )	B	$(d_R \bar{L}_L), (\bar{Q}_L \bar{d}_R), (u_R L_L)$			
ST14				F	$(u_R H^\dagger), (d_R H)$	$Q_L$		
ST15	- $\frac{1}{2}$		(3, 2, - $\frac{1}{2}$ )	B	$(\bar{Q}_L \bar{u}_R), (Q_L \bar{\ell}_R), (d_R L_L)$			
ST16				F	$(d_R H^\dagger)$			
ST17	(3, N ± 2, $\alpha$ )	$\frac{1}{2}$	(3, 3, $\frac{1}{2}$ )	B	$(Q_L \bar{L}_R)$		✓ $\alpha = -\frac{1}{2}$	
ST18				F	$(Q_L H)$			
ST19		- $\frac{1}{2}$	(3, 3, - $\frac{1}{2}$ )	B	$(\bar{Q}_L \bar{Q}_L), (Q_L L_L)$		✓ $\alpha = \frac{1}{2}$	
ST20				F	$(Q_L H^\dagger)$			

ST type - 20 models

- U: X uncoloured
- T: X SU(3) triplet
- O: X SU(3) octet
- E: X SU(3) exotic

ID	X	$\alpha + \beta$	$M_x$	Spin	$(SM_1, SM_2)$	$SM_3$	M-X-X	
SO1	(8, N, $\alpha$ )	0	(8, 1, 0) <sup>≠ 0(+2)</sup>	B	$(d_R \bar{u}_R), (u_R \bar{u}_R), (Q_L \bar{Q}_L)$		✓ $\alpha = 0$	
SO2		-2	(8, 3, 0) <sup>N ≥ 2</sup>	B	$(Q_L \bar{Q}_L)$		✓ $\alpha = 0$	
SO3				B	$(d_R \bar{u}_R)$		✓ $\alpha = \pm 1$	
SO4	(8, N ± 1, $\alpha$ )	-1	(8, 2, -1)	B	$(d_R \bar{Q}_L), (Q_L \bar{u}_R)$			
SE1	(6, N, $\alpha$ )	0	(8, 3, 0)	B	$(Q_L \bar{Q}_L)$		✓ $\alpha = 0$	
SE2		$\frac{1}{2}$	(6, 1, $\frac{1}{2}$ )	B	$(u_R \bar{u}_R)$		✓ $\alpha = -\frac{1}{2}$	
SE3				B	$(Q_L Q_L), (u_R \bar{d}_R)$		✓ ( $\alpha = -\frac{1}{2}$ )	
SE4		- $\frac{1}{2}$	(6, 3, $-\frac{1}{2}$ ) <sup>N ≥ 2</sup>	B	$(Q_L Q_L)$		✓ $\alpha = -\frac{1}{2}$	
SE5				B	$(d_R \bar{d}_R)$		✓ $\alpha = \frac{1}{2}$	
SE6		(6, N ± 1, $\alpha$ )	$\frac{1}{2}$	(6, 2, $\frac{1}{2}$ )	B	$(Q_L \bar{u}_R)$		
SE7					B	$(Q_L \bar{d}_R)$		

SO and SE type - 5 and 7 models





# Complete Classification

We have written down all possible simplified models of 2-to-2 coannihilating dark matter!

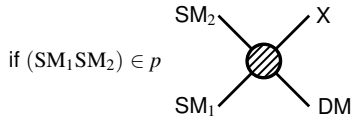
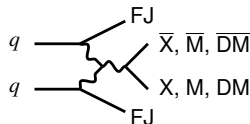
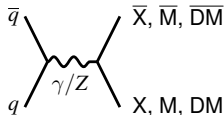
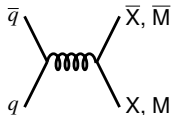
LHC Phenomenology

# Complete Classification

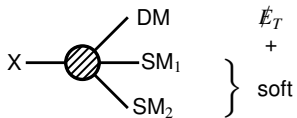
We have written down all possible simplified models of 2-to-2 coannihilating dark matter!

LHC Phenomenology

# LHC Production: Common



# Decays: Common

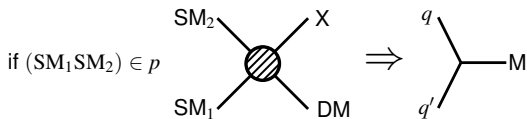


# Signature Table: Common

	$pp \rightarrow \dots$	Prod. via	Signatures	Search
common	DM + DM + ISR	gauge int. or $SM_1 \in p$ for $t$ -channel	mono-Y + $\cancel{E}_T$	[55,56,62,63,104]
	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM) \\ X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM) \\ \text{ISR} \end{array} \right.$	gauge int. or $SM_2 \in p$ for $t$ -channel	mono-Y + $\cancel{E}_T$ mono-Y + $\cancel{E}_T + \leq 4 \text{ SM}$	[55,56,62,63,104] Partial coverage [105]
	DM + X ( $\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM$ ) + ISR	$(SM_1 SM_2) \in p$	mono-Y + $\cancel{E}_T$ mono-Y + $\cancel{E}_T + \leq 2 \text{ SM}$	[55,56,62,63,104] Partial coverage [105]

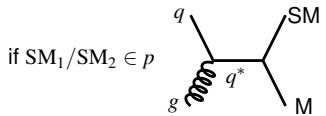
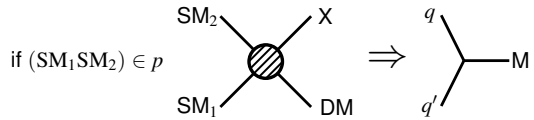
# LHC Production: s-channel

Gauge boson production +

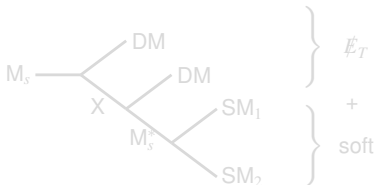
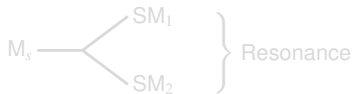
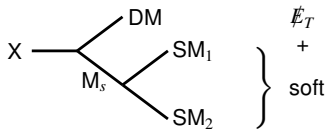


# LHC Production: s-channel

## Gauge boson production +

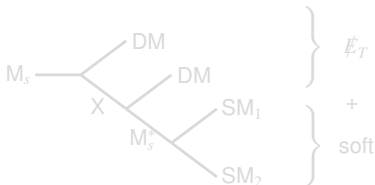
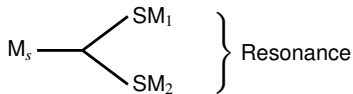
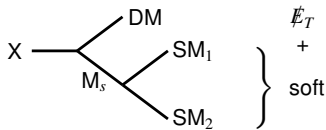


# Decays: s-channel

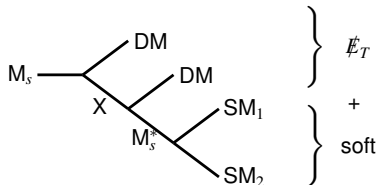
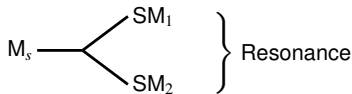
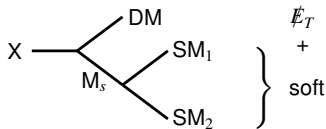




# Decays: s-channel



# Decays: s-channel

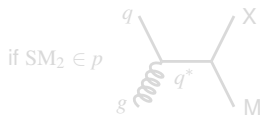
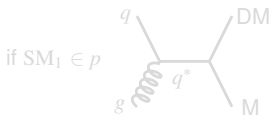


# Signature Table: s-channel

	$pp \rightarrow \dots$	Prod. via	Signatures	Search
s-channel	$\begin{cases} M_s \rightarrow [SM_1 SM_2]^{res} \\ M_s \rightarrow [SM_1 SM_2]^{res} \end{cases}$	gauge int.	2 resonances	[106-112]
	$\begin{cases} M_s \rightarrow [SM_1 SM_2]^{res} \\ M_s \rightarrow DM + X \rightarrow SM_1^{soft} SM_2^{soft} DM \end{cases}$		resonance + $\cancel{E}_T$ resonance + $\cancel{E}_T + \leq 2$ SM	No search No search
	$\begin{cases} M_s \rightarrow DM + X \rightarrow SM_1^{soft} SM_2^{soft} DM \\ M_s \rightarrow DM + X \rightarrow SM_1^{soft} SM_2^{soft} DM \end{cases}$		$\cancel{E}_T + \leq 4$ SM	[113-124]
	$M_s \rightarrow [SM_1 SM_2]^{res}$	$(SM_1 SM_2) \in p$	1 resonance	[125-146]
	$M_s \rightarrow DM + X \rightarrow SM_1^{soft} SM_2^{soft} DM$		$\cancel{E}_T + \leq 2$ SM	[120-122,124] [104,147-153]
	$SM_{1,2} + M_s \rightarrow [SM_1 SM_2]^{res}$	$SM_{2,1} \in p$	1 resonance + 1 SM	Partial coverage [154,155]
	$\begin{cases} SM_{1,2} \\ M_s \rightarrow DM + X \rightarrow SM_1^{soft} SM_2^{soft} DM \end{cases}$		$\cancel{E}_T + 1 \leq 3$ SM	[114,120-124] [147-153,156-158]

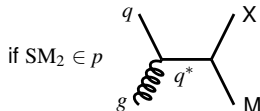
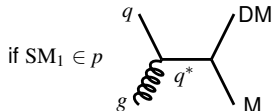
# LHC Production: t-channel

Gauge boson production +  
Coannihilation diagram +

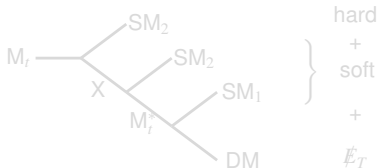
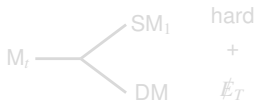
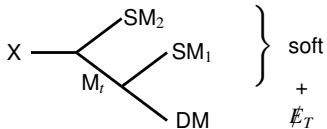


# LHC Production: t-channel

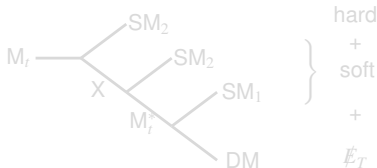
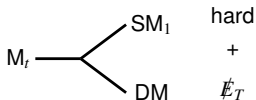
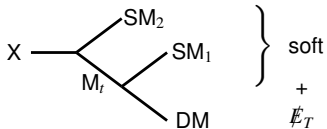
Gauge boson production +  
Coannihilation diagram +



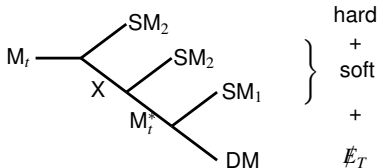
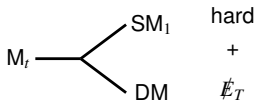
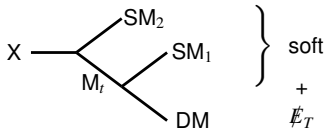
# Decays: t-channel



# Decays: t-channel



# Decays: t-channel



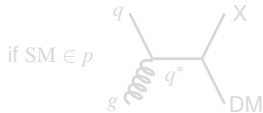


# Signature Table: t-channel

	$pp \rightarrow \dots$	Prod. via	Signatures	Search
r-channel	$\begin{cases} M_r (\rightarrow SM_1 DM) \\ M_r (\rightarrow SM_1 DM) \end{cases}$	gauge int.	$\dot{E}_{T+} \leq 2 \text{ SM}$	[120-122,124] [104,147-153]
	$\begin{cases} M_r (\rightarrow SM_1 DM) \\ M_r (\rightarrow SM_2 + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM)) \end{cases}$		$\dot{E}_{T+} \leq 4 \text{ SM}$	[106-112] [114,119-124]
	$\begin{cases} M_r (\rightarrow SM_2 + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM)) \\ M_r (\rightarrow SM_2 + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM)) \end{cases}$		$\dot{E}_{T+} \leq 6 \text{ SM}$	[113,114,120-124] [116-118,159-163]
	$DM + M_r (\rightarrow SM_1 DM)$	$SM_1 \in p$	$\dot{E}_{T+} \leq 1 \text{ SM}$	[55,56,62,63] [104,149]
	$\begin{cases} DM \\ M_r (\rightarrow SM_2 + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM)) \end{cases}$		$\dot{E}_{T+} \leq 3 \text{ SM}$	[114,120-124] [152,153,156-158]
	$\begin{cases} M_r (\rightarrow SM_1 DM) \\ X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM) \end{cases}$	$SM_2 \in p$	$\dot{E}_{T+} \leq 3 \text{ SM}$	[114,120-124] [152,153,156-158]
	$\begin{cases} M_r (\rightarrow SM_2 + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM)) \\ X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM) \end{cases}$		$\dot{E}_{T+} \leq 5 \text{ SM}$	[113,114,116-124] [159-161,164]

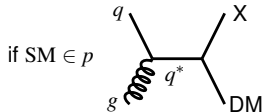
# LHC Production: hybrid models

Gauge boson production +

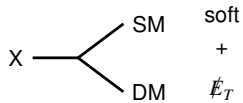


# LHC Production: hybrid models

Gauge boson production +



# Decays: hybrid models



# Signature Table: hybrid models

	$pp \rightarrow \dots$	Prod. via	Signatures	Search
hybrid	$\begin{cases} X (\rightarrow DM + SM_3^{\text{soft}}) \\ X (\rightarrow DM + SM_3^{\text{soft}}) \end{cases}$	gauge int. or $SM_3 \in p$	$\cancel{E}_T + \leq 2 \text{ SM}$	[120-122,124] [104,147-153]
	$DM + X (\rightarrow DM + SM_3^{\text{soft}})$	$SM_3 \in p$	$\cancel{E}_T + \leq 1 \text{ SM}$	[128,129,149] [55,56,62,63,104]

# Signature Table

	$pp \rightarrow \dots$	Prod. via	Signatures	Search
common	DM + DM + ISR	gauge int. or $SM_1 \in p$ for $t$ -channel	mono- $Y + \tilde{E}_T$	[55,56,62,63,104]
	$\begin{cases} X (\rightarrow SM_1^{off} SM_2^{off} DM) \\ X (\rightarrow SM_1^{off} SM_2^{off} DM) \\ \text{ISR} \end{cases}$	gauge int. or $SM_2 \in p$ for $t$ -channel	mono- $Y + \tilde{E}_T$ mono- $Y + \tilde{E}_T + \leq 4 SM$	[55,56,62,63,104] Partial coverage [105]
	DM + $X (\rightarrow SM_1^{off} SM_2^{off} DM) + \text{ISR}$	$(SM_1, SM_2) \in p$	mono- $Y + \tilde{E}_T$ mono- $Y + \tilde{E}_T + \leq 2 SM$	[55,56,62,63,104] Partial coverage [105]
s-channel	$\begin{cases} M_i (\rightarrow [SM_1, SM_2]^{off}) \\ M_i (\rightarrow [SM_1, SM_2]^{off}) \end{cases}$	gauge int.	2 resonances	[106-112]
	$\begin{cases} M_i (\rightarrow [SM_1, SM_2]^{off}) \\ M_i (\rightarrow DM + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{off} SM_2^{off} DM)) \end{cases}$		resonance + $\tilde{E}_T$ resonance + $\tilde{E}_T + \leq 2 SM$	No search No search
	$\begin{cases} M_i (\rightarrow DM + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{off} SM_2^{off} DM)) \\ M_i (\rightarrow DM + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{off} SM_2^{off} DM)) \end{cases}$		$\tilde{E}_T + \leq 4 SM$	[113-124]
	$M_i (\rightarrow [SM_1, SM_2]^{off})$	$(SM_1, SM_2) \in p$	1 resonance	[125-146]
	$M_i (\rightarrow DM + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{off} SM_2^{off} DM))$		$\tilde{E}_T + \leq 2 SM$	[120-122,124] [104,147-153]
	$\begin{cases} SM_{1,2} + M_i (\rightarrow [SM_1, SM_2]^{off}) \\ SM_{1,2} \\ M_i (\rightarrow DM + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{off} SM_2^{off} DM)) \end{cases}$	$SM_{1,2} \in p$	1 resonance + 1 SM $\tilde{E}_T + 1 \leq 3 SM$	Partial coverage [154,155] [114,120-124] [147-153,156-158]
s-channel	$\begin{cases} M_i (\rightarrow SM_i, DM) \\ M_i (\rightarrow SM_i, DM) \end{cases}$	gauge int.	$\tilde{E}_T + \leq 2 SM$	[120-122,124] [104,147-153]
	$\begin{cases} M_i (\rightarrow SM_i, DM) \\ M_i (\rightarrow SM_{i2} + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{off} SM_2^{off} DM)) \end{cases}$		$\tilde{E}_T + \leq 4 SM$	[106-112] [114,119-124]
	$\begin{cases} M_i (\rightarrow SM_{i2} + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{off} SM_2^{off} DM)) \\ M_i (\rightarrow SM_{i2} + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{off} SM_2^{off} DM)) \end{cases}$		$\tilde{E}_T + \leq 6 SM$	[113,114,120-124] [116-118,159-163]
	DM + $M_i (\rightarrow SM_i, DM)$	$SM_i \in p$	$\tilde{E}_T + \leq 1 SM$	[55,56,62,63] [104,149]
	$\begin{cases} DM \\ M_i (\rightarrow SM_{i2} + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{off} SM_2^{off} DM)) \end{cases}$		$\tilde{E}_T + \leq 3 SM$	114,120-124] [152,153,156-158]
	hybrid	$\begin{cases} M_i (\rightarrow SM_i, DM) \\ X (\rightarrow SM_1^{off} SM_2^{off} DM) \end{cases}$	$SM_2 \in p$	$\tilde{E}_T + \leq 3 SM$
$\begin{cases} M_i (\rightarrow SM_{i2} + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{off} SM_2^{off} DM)) \\ X (\rightarrow SM_1^{off} SM_2^{off} DM) \end{cases}$		$\tilde{E}_T + \leq 5 SM$		[113,114,116-124] [159-161,164]
$\begin{cases} X (\rightarrow DM + SM_1^{off}) \\ X (\rightarrow DM + SM_1^{off}) \end{cases}$		gauge int. or $SM_3 \in p$	$\tilde{E}_T + \leq 2 SM$	[120-122,124] [104,147-153]
	DM + $X (\rightarrow DM + SM_2^{off})$	$SM_3 \in p$	$\tilde{E}_T + \leq 1 SM$	[128,129,149] [55,56,62,63,104]

# Outline

- 1 Motivation
- 2 Coannihilation Codex
- 3 Using the Codex**

# Bino-gluino Coannihilation

Label	Field	Rep.	Spin assignment
DM	Bino	(1,1,0)	Fermion
X	Gluino	(8,1,0)	Fermion
M	Squark	(3,1,4/3)	Scalar

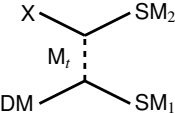
$$DM \sim (1, N, \beta)$$

$$X \sim (8, N, \alpha)$$

$$\alpha + \beta = 0$$

$$M \sim (3, N, \beta + 4/3)$$

t-channel: IV





# Bino-gluino Coannihilation

$$X \sim (8, N, \alpha) \quad \alpha + \beta = 0$$

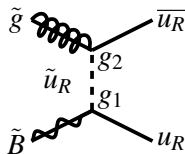
$$M \sim (3, N, \beta + 4/3) \quad \text{Spin: IV}$$

ID	X	$\alpha + \beta$	$M_t$	Spin	(SM <sub>1</sub> SM <sub>2</sub> )	SM <sub>3</sub>
TO1	(8, N, $\alpha$ )	0	$(\bar{3}, N \pm 1, \beta - \frac{1}{3})$	IV	$(Q_L \bar{Q}_L)$	
TO2			$(\bar{3}, N, \beta - \frac{4}{3})$	IV	$(u_R \bar{u}_R)$	
TO3			$(\bar{3}, N, \beta + \frac{2}{3})$	IV	$(d_R \bar{d}_R)$	
TO4		-2	$(\bar{3}, N, \beta + \frac{2}{3})$	IV	$(d_R \bar{u}_R)$	
TO5			$(3, N, \beta + \frac{4}{3})$	IV	$(\bar{u}_R d_R)$	
TO6	(8, N $\pm$ 1, $\alpha$ )	-1	$(\bar{3}, N, \beta + \frac{2}{3})$	IV	$(d_R \bar{Q}_L)$	
TO7			$(3, N \pm 1, \beta + \frac{1}{3})$	IV	$(\bar{Q}_L d_R)$	
TO8			$(\bar{3}, N \pm 1, \beta - \frac{1}{3})$	IV	$(Q_L \bar{u}_R)$	
TO9			$(3, N, \beta + \frac{4}{3})$	IV	$(\bar{u}_R Q_L)$	
TO10	(8, N $\pm$ 2, $\alpha$ )	0	$(\bar{3}, N \pm 1, \beta - \frac{1}{3})$	IV	$(Q_L \bar{Q}_L)$	

# Bino-gluino Coannihilation

$$DM \sim (1, 1, 0)_F \quad X \sim (8, 1, 0)_F$$

$$M \sim (3, 1, 4/3)_B \quad (SM_1 SM_2) = (u_R \bar{u}_R)$$



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	$pp \rightarrow \dots$	Prod. via	Signatures	Search	Strength
common	DM + DM + ISR	gauge int. or $SM_1 \in p$ for $t$ -channel	mono- $Y + \cancel{E}_T$	[55,56,62,63,104]	$g_1^4 \alpha_i$
	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM) \\ X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM) \\ \text{ISR} \end{array} \right.$	gauge int. or $SM_2 \in p$ for $t$ -channel	mono- $Y + \cancel{E}_T$ mono- $Y + \cancel{E}_T + \leq 4 \text{ SM}$	[55,56,62,63,104] Partial coverage [105]	$\alpha_s^2 \alpha_i, g_2^4 \alpha_i$
	DM + X ( $\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM$ ) + ISR	$(SM_1 SM_2) \in p$	mono- $Y + \cancel{E}_T$ mono- $Y + \cancel{E}_T + \leq 2 \text{ SM}$	[55,56,62,63,104] Partial coverage [105]	$g_1^2 g_2^2 \alpha_i$

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	$pp \rightarrow \dots$	Prod. via	Signatures	Search	Strength
r-channel	$\begin{cases} M_i (\rightarrow SM_1 DM) \\ M_i (\rightarrow SM_1 DM) \end{cases}$	gauge int.	$\not{E}_{T+} \leq 2 \text{ SM}$	[120-122,124] [104,147-153]	$\alpha_s^2$
	$\begin{cases} M_i (\rightarrow SM_1 DM) \\ M_i (\rightarrow SM_2 + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM)) \end{cases}$		$\not{E}_{T+} \leq 4 \text{ SM}$	[106-112] [114,119-124]	$\alpha_s^2$
	$\begin{cases} M_i (\rightarrow SM_2 + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM)) \\ M_i (\rightarrow SM_2 + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM)) \end{cases}$		$\not{E}_{T+} \leq 6 \text{ SM}$	[113,114,120-124] [116-118,159-163]	$\alpha_s^2$
	$DM + M_i (\rightarrow SM_1 DM)$	$SM_1 \in p$	$\not{E}_{T+} \leq 1 \text{ SM}$	[55,56,62,63] [104,149]	$\alpha_s g_1^2$
	$\begin{cases} DM \\ M_i (\rightarrow SM_2 + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM)) \end{cases}$		$\not{E}_{T+} \leq 3 \text{ SM}$	[114,120-124] [152,153,156-158]	$\alpha_s g_1^2$
		$\begin{cases} M_i (\rightarrow SM_1 DM) \\ X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM) \end{cases}$	$SM_2 \in p$	$\not{E}_{T+} \leq 3 \text{ SM}$	[114,120-124] [152,153,156-158]
	$\begin{cases} M_i (\rightarrow SM_2 + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM)) \\ X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM) \end{cases}$	$\not{E}_{T+} \leq 5 \text{ SM}$		[113,114,116-124] [159-161,164]	$\alpha_s g_2^2$

# Using the Codex II

Underexplored DM Models

# Leptoquark Mediated DM - ST11

ID	X	$\alpha + \beta$	$M_s$	Spin	$(SM_1 \ SM_2)$	$SM_3$	M-X-X
ST11	$(3, N \pm 1, \alpha)$	$\frac{7}{3}$	$(3, 2, \frac{7}{3})$	B	$(Q_L \bar{\ell}_R), (u_R \bar{L}_L)$		

DM in  $(1, N, \beta)$

Field	Rep.	Spin and mass assignment
DM	$(1, 1, 0)$	Majorana fermion
X	$(3, 2, 7/3)$	Dirac fermion
M	$(3, 2, 7/3)$	Scalar

# Leptoquark Mediated DM - ST11

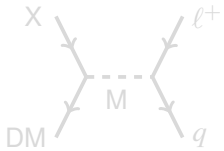
ID	X	$\alpha + \beta$	M <sub>s</sub>	Spin	(SM <sub>1</sub> SM <sub>2</sub> )	SM <sub>3</sub>	M-X-X
ST11	$(3, N \pm 1, \alpha)$	$\frac{7}{3}$	$(3, 2, \frac{7}{3})$	B	$(Q_L \bar{\ell}_R), (u_R \bar{L}_L)$		

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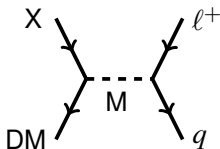
$$\mathcal{L} \supset \mathcal{L}_{\text{kin}} + y_D \bar{X} M \text{DM} + y_{Q\ell} \bar{Q}_L M \ell_R + y_{Lu} \bar{L}_L M^c u_R + h.c.$$

$$\Delta = \frac{m_X - m_{\text{DM}}}{m_{\text{DM}}} \quad y_{Q\ell}^{ij} = y_{Lu} = 0 \quad y_D = y_{Q\ell}^{11}$$



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DM	(1,1,0)	Majorana fermion
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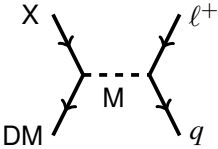


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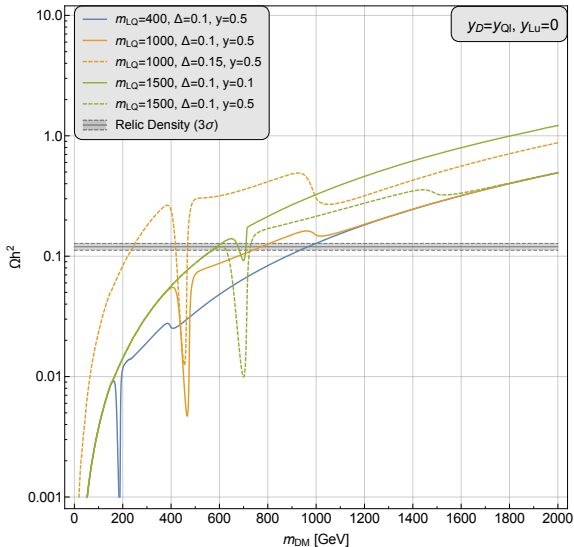


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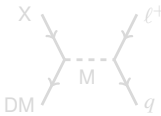
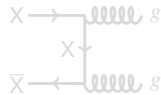


# Leptoquark Mediated DM - ST11 - Relic Density

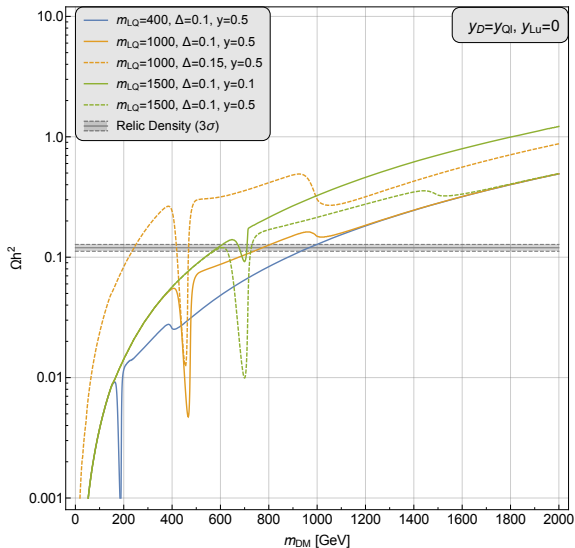


$$\sigma_{\text{ann}} \propto \frac{1}{m^2}$$

e.g.,

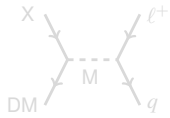
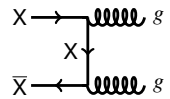


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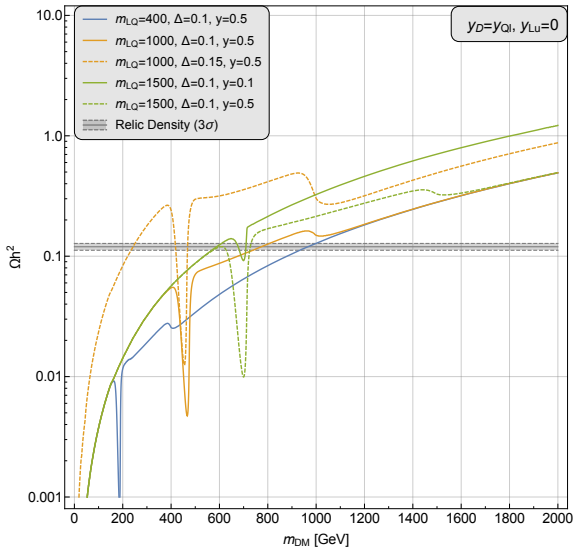


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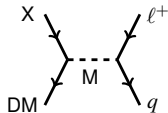
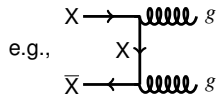
e.g.,



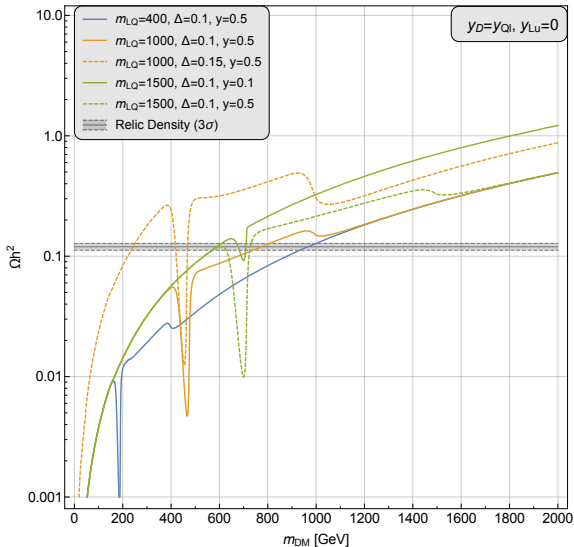
# Leptoquark Mediated DM - ST11 - Relic Density



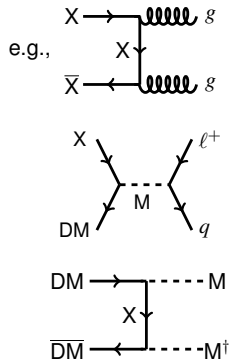
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# Leptoquark Mediated DM - ST11 - Relic Density



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# Leptoquark Mediated DM - ST11 - Signatures

$$DM \sim (1, 1, 0)_F \quad X \sim (3, 2, 7/3)_F \quad M \sim (3, 2, 7/3)_B \quad (SM_1 SM_2) = (Q_L \bar{e}_R)$$

	$pp \rightarrow \dots$	Prod. via	Signatures	Search	Strength
common	DM + DM + ISR	gauge int. or $SM_1 \in p$ for $t$ -channel	mono-Y + $\cancel{E}_T$	[55,56,62,63,104]	–
	$\begin{cases} X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM) \\ X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM) \\ \text{ISR} \end{cases}$	gauge int. or $SM_2 \in p$ for $t$ -channel	mono-Y + $\cancel{E}_T$ mono-Y + $\cancel{E}_T + \leq 4 \text{ SM}$	[55,56,62,63,104] Partial coverage [105]	$\alpha_s^2 \alpha_i$
	DM + X ( $\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM$ ) + ISR	$(SM_1 SM_2) \in p$	mono-Y + $\cancel{E}_T$ mono-Y + $\cancel{E}_T + \leq 2 \text{ SM}$	[55,56,62,63,104] Partial coverage [105]	–



# Leptoquark Mediated DM - ST11 - Signatures

$$DM \sim (1, 1, 0)_F \quad X \sim (3, 2, 7/3)_F \quad M \sim (3, 2, 7/3)_B \quad (SM_1 SM_2) = (Q_L \bar{e}_R)$$

	$pp \rightarrow \dots$	Prod. via	Signatures	Search	Strength
s-channel	$\begin{cases} M_s (\rightarrow [SM_1 SM_2]^{res}) \\ M_s (\rightarrow [SM_1 SM_2]^{res}) \end{cases}$	gauge int.	2 resonances	[106-112]	$\alpha_s^2$
	$\begin{cases} M_s (\rightarrow [SM_1 SM_2]^{res}) \\ M_s (\rightarrow DM + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{soft} SM_2^{soft} DM)) \end{cases}$		resonance + $\cancel{E}_T$ resonance + $\cancel{E}_T + \leq 2$ SM	No search No search	$\alpha_s^2$
	$\begin{cases} M_s (\rightarrow DM + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{soft} SM_2^{soft} DM)) \\ M_s (\rightarrow DM + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{soft} SM_2^{soft} DM)) \end{cases}$		$\cancel{E}_T + \leq 4$ SM	[113-124]	$\alpha_s^2$
	$M_s (\rightarrow [SM_1 SM_2]^{res})$	$(SM_1 SM_2) \in p$	1 resonance	[125-146]	-
	$M_s (\rightarrow DM + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{soft} SM_2^{soft} DM))$		$\cancel{E}_T + \leq 2$ SM	[120-122, 124] [104, 147-153]	-
	$SM_{1,2} + M_s (\rightarrow [SM_1 SM_2]^{res})$	$SM_{2,1} \in p$	1 resonance + 1 SM	Partial coverage [154, 155]	$\alpha_s (y_{Q\ell}^{11})^2$
	$\begin{cases} SM_{1,2} \\ M_s (\rightarrow DM + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{soft} SM_2^{soft} DM)) \end{cases}$		$\cancel{E}_T + 1 \leq 3$ SM	[114, 120-124] [147-153, 156-158]	$\alpha_s (y_{Q\ell}^{11})^2$

# Leptoquark Mediated DM - ST11 - Signatures

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	$pp \rightarrow \dots$	Signatures	Existing Searches	Strength	Search
common	DM + DM + ISR	mono-Y + $\cancel{E}_T$	[55,56,62,63,104]	-	-
	$\begin{cases} X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM) \\ X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM) \\ \text{ISR} \end{cases}$	mono-Y + $\cancel{E}_T$ mono-Y + $\cancel{E}_T + \leq 4$ SM	[55,56,62,63,104] Partial coverage [105]	$\alpha_s^2 \alpha_t$	(I) monojet + $\cancel{E}_T$ (II) monojet + $\cancel{E}_T$ + soft $e$
	DM + X ( $\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM$ ) + ISR	mono-Y + $\cancel{E}_T$ mono-Y + $\cancel{E}_T + \leq 2$ SM	[55,56,62,63,104] Partial coverage [105]	-	-
s-channel	$\begin{cases} M_x (\rightarrow [SM_1 SM_2]^{\text{res}}) \\ M_x (\rightarrow [SM_1 SM_2]^{\text{res}}) \end{cases}$	2 resonances	[106-111,112]	$\alpha_s^2$	(III) Leptoquark pair
	$\begin{cases} M_x (\rightarrow [SM_1 SM_2]^{\text{res}}) \\ M_x (\rightarrow DM + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM)) \end{cases}$	resonance + $\cancel{E}_T$ resonance + $\cancel{E}_T + \leq 2$ SM	No search No search	$\alpha_s^2$	(IV) Leptoquark + $\cancel{E}_T$ (V) Leptoquark + $\cancel{E}_T + j + e$
	$\begin{cases} M_x (\rightarrow DM + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM)) \\ M_x (\rightarrow DM + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM)) \end{cases}$	$\cancel{E}_T + \leq 4$ SM	[113,114-124]	$\alpha_s^2$	(VI) $2e+2j + \cancel{E}_T$ (I) monojet + $\cancel{E}_T$
	$M_x (\rightarrow [SM_1 SM_2]^{\text{res}})$	1 resonance	[125-146]	-	-
	$M_x (\rightarrow DM + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM))$	$\cancel{E}_T + \leq 2$ SM	[120-122,124] [104,147-153]	-	-
	$SM_{1,2} + M_x (\rightarrow [SM_1 SM_2]^{\text{res}})$	1 resonance + 1 SM	Partial coverage [154,155]	$\alpha_s (y_{Qe}^{11})^2$	(VII) Leptoquark + $e$
	$\begin{cases} SM_{1,2} \\ M_x (\rightarrow DM + X (\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM)) \end{cases}$	$\cancel{E}_T + 1 \leq 3$ SM	[114,120-124] [128,129,147-153,156-158]	$\alpha_s (y_{Qe}^{11})^2$	(VI) $2e + j + \cancel{E}_T$ (VIII) $e + \cancel{E}_T$

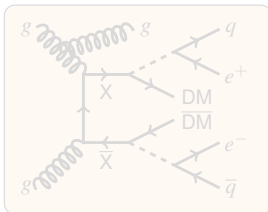
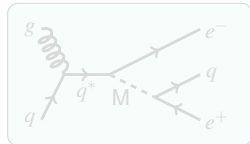
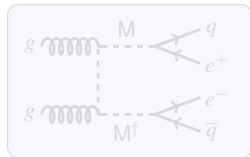
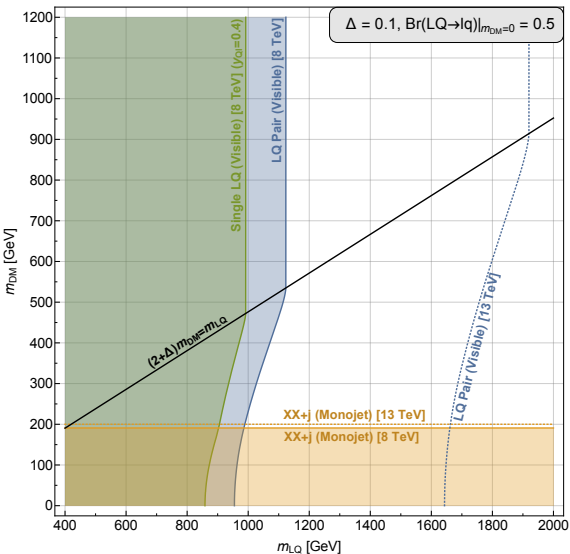
# Leptoquark Mediated DM - ST11 - Signatures

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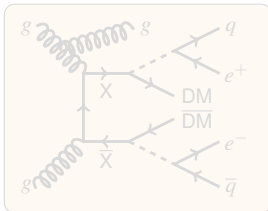
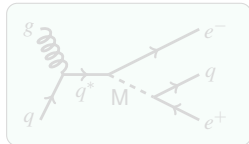
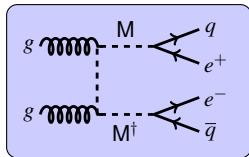
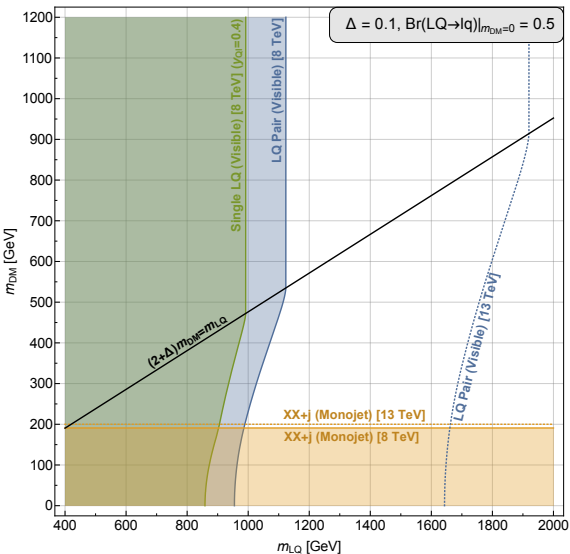
	$pp \rightarrow \dots$	Signatures	Existing Searches	Strength	Search
common	DM + DM + ISR	mono-Y + $\cancel{E}_T$	[ 55,56,62,63,104]	-	-
	$\begin{cases} X \rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM \\ X \rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM \\ \text{ISR} \end{cases}$	mono-Y + $\cancel{E}_T$ mono-Y + $\cancel{E}_T + \leq 4 \text{ SM}$	[55,56,62,63,104] Partial coverage [105]	$\alpha_s^2 \alpha_t$	(I) monojet + $\cancel{E}_T$ (II) monojet + $\cancel{E}_T$ + soft $e$
	DM + X ( $\rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM$ ) + ISR	mono-Y + $\cancel{E}_T$ mono-Y + $\cancel{E}_T + \leq 2 \text{ SM}$	[55,56,62,63,104] Partial coverage [105]	-	-
s-channel	$\begin{cases} M_x \rightarrow [SM_1 SM_2]^{\text{res}} \\ M_x \rightarrow [SM_1 SM_2]^{\text{res}} \end{cases}$	2 resonances	[106-111,112]	$\alpha_s^2$	(III) Leptoquark pair
	$\begin{cases} M_x \rightarrow [SM_1 SM_2]^{\text{res}} \\ M_x \rightarrow DM + X \rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM \end{cases}$	resonance + $\cancel{E}_T$ resonance + $\cancel{E}_T + \leq 2 \text{ SM}$	No search No search	$\alpha_s^2$	(IV) Leptoquark + $\cancel{E}_T$ (V) Leptoquark + $\cancel{E}_T + j + e$
	$\begin{cases} M_x \rightarrow DM + X \rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM \\ M_x \rightarrow DM + X \rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM \end{cases}$	$\cancel{E}_T + \leq 4 \text{ SM}$	[113,114-124]	$\alpha_s^2$	(VI) $2e+2j + \cancel{E}_T$ (I) monojet + $\cancel{E}_T$
	$M_x \rightarrow [SM_1 SM_2]^{\text{res}}$	1 resonance	[125-146]	-	-
	$M_x \rightarrow DM + X \rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM$	$\cancel{E}_T + \leq 2 \text{ SM}$	[120-122,124] [104,147-153]	-	-
	$SM_{1,2} + M_x \rightarrow [SM_1 SM_2]^{\text{res}}$	1 resonance + 1 SM	Partial coverage [154,155]	$\alpha_s (y_{Qe}^{11})^2$	(VII) Leptoquark + $e$
	$\begin{cases} SM_{1,2} \\ M_x \rightarrow DM + X \rightarrow SM_1^{\text{soft}} SM_2^{\text{soft}} DM \end{cases}$	$\cancel{E}_T + 1 \leq 3 \text{ SM}$	[114,120-124] [128,129,147-153,156-158]	$\alpha_s (y_{Qe}^{11})^2$	(VI) $2e + j + \cancel{E}_T$ (VIII) $e + \cancel{E}_T$



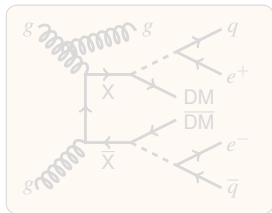
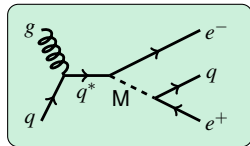
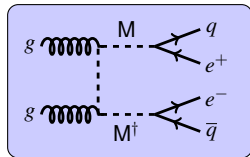
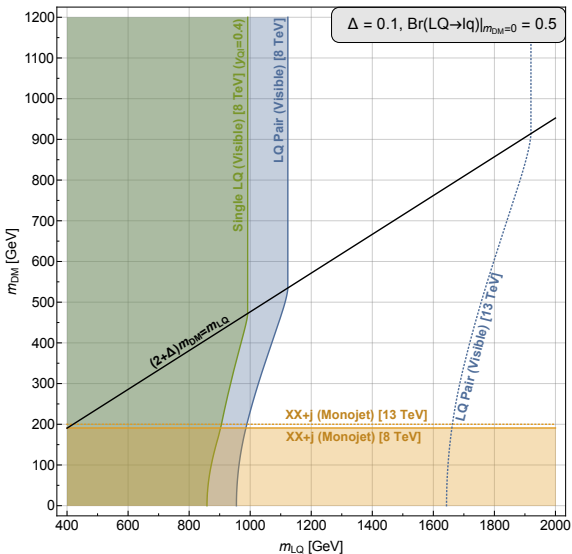
# ST11 - Existing Collider Constraints



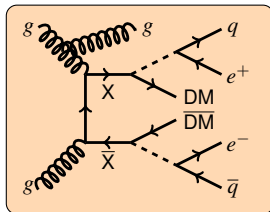
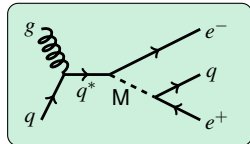
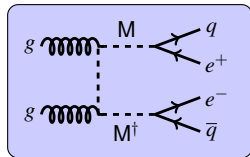
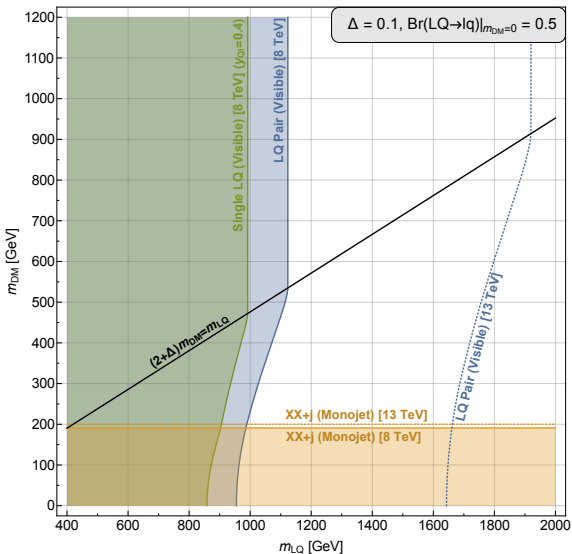
# ST11 - Existing Collider Constraints



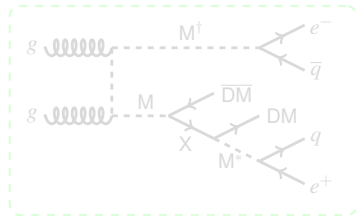
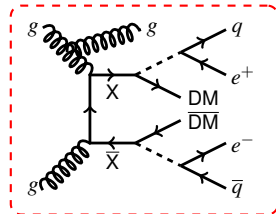
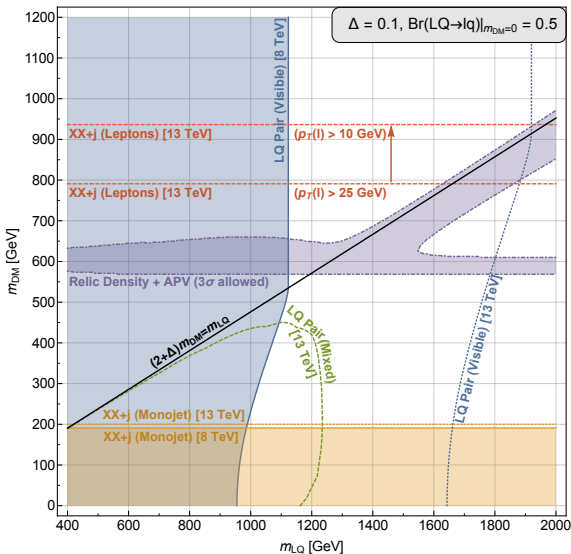
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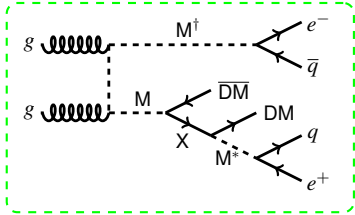
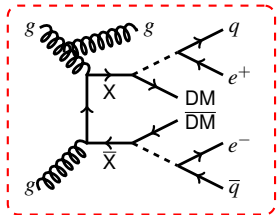
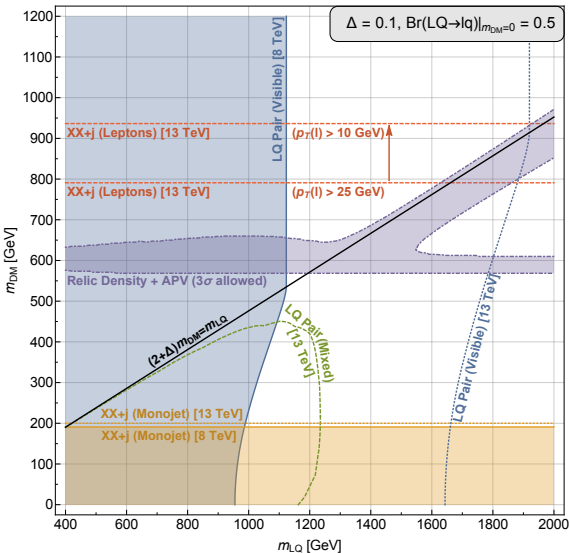


# ST11 - Constraints from New Searches





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# Summary

- Coannihilation Codex gives a complete list of simplified models of coannihilation
- Guaranteed kinetic & coannihilation vertices → signatures
- Classify signatures of a wide range of models
  - Identify new signatures
  - Identify interesting models, e.g., leptoquarks and DM
- Huge number of coannihilating models of DM
  - with interesting collider signatures to study
  - at the LHC and future colliders

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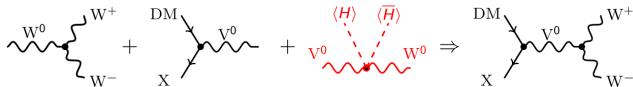
The main effect of EWSB on our models is from mixing:

- Due to  $\mathbb{Z}_2$  symmetry, in t-channel models the effects of the mixing will be entirely in the dark sector
- Mediators in s-channel models may mix with SM particles, giving hybrid model like signatures

## EWSB II

It is also possible to construct new 2-to-2 diagrams exist thanks to EWSB

E.g.: mixing between  $W_i(1, 3, 0)$  and  $V_i(1, 5, 0)$  in the 3-3-1 model



However, all diagrams are built from vertices present in our tables and LHC signatures (almost always) differ only by mixing angles and group theory factors



# Cut-flow table - Mixed decay

	QCD	$W + 1, 2j$	$t\bar{t}$	$Z_{\nu\nu} + j$	$Z_{\tau\tau} + j$	$W^+W^-$	$WZ_{\nu\nu} + j$	$WZ_{jj}$	signal
$p_T(j_1) > 50 \text{ GeV}$	$2.1 \times 10^{12}$	$4.4 \times 10^8$	$1.3 \times 10^8$	$7.0 \times 10^7$	$1.3 \times 10^7$	$1.2 \times 10^6$	$1.3 \times 10^5$	$3.1 \times 10^5$	600
$N_e^h = 1, N_e \leq 2$	$4.8 \times 10^9$	$8.8 \times 10^7$	$1.2 \times 10^7$	$8.6 \times 10^4$	$4.8 \times 10^5$	$2.4 \times 10^5$	$1.9 \times 10^4$	$6.1 \times 10^4$	415
$b$ -jet veto	$4.0 \times 10^9$	$8.2 \times 10^7$	$5.0 \times 10^6$	$8.2 \times 10^4$	$4.6 \times 10^5$	$2.2 \times 10^5$	$1.9 \times 10^4$	$5.4 \times 10^4$	395
$N_{\text{hard jets}} \leq 3$	$3.9 \times 10^9$	$8.2 \times 10^7$	$4.3 \times 10^6$	$8.2 \times 10^4$	$4.6 \times 10^5$	$2.2 \times 10^5$	$1.9 \times 10^4$	$5.4 \times 10^4$	335
Z veto	$3.9 \times 10^9$	$8.2 \times 10^7$	$1.7 \times 10^6$	$8.2 \times 10^4$	$4.6 \times 10^5$	$2.2 \times 10^5$	$1.9 \times 10^4$	$5.4 \times 10^4$	326
$E_T^{\#} > 700 \text{ GeV}$	133	1738	15	19	9	10	27	2	75
$m_T > 150 \text{ GeV}$	132	16	$10^{-3}$	18	0.005	0.01	10	0.001	67
mass window	3	0.2	0	0.3	$10^{-5}$	$10^{-5}$	0.1	$10^{-5}$	24

# Cut-flow table - XXj

	$t\bar{t}$	$Z_{\ell\ell} + j$	Diboson	$W_{\ell\nu} + j$	$t + j$	Signal
$\cancel{E}_T > 50 \text{ GeV}$	$1.9 \times 10^7$	$7.9 \times 10^6$	$1.1 \times 10^6$	$1.9 \times 10^8$	$5.6 \times 10^5$	$8.5 \times 10^4$
$p_T^{\text{lead}} > 50 \text{ GeV}$	$1.8 \times 10^7$	$6.1 \times 10^6$	$5.9 \times 10^5$	$1.5 \times 10^8$	$4.6 \times 10^5$	$7.1 \times 10^4$
$\Delta\phi_{j_1j_2} < 2.5$	$1.2 \times 10^7$	$4.2 \times 10^6$	$5.0 \times 10^5$	$1.1 \times 10^8$	$2.9 \times 10^5$	$5.4 \times 10^4$
Z and $\mu$ veto	$8.5 \times 10^6$	$2.7 \times 10^6$	$4.0 \times 10^5$	$8.6 \times 10^7$	$1.9 \times 10^5$	$5.2 \times 10^4$
$b$ veto	$3.6 \times 10^6$	$2.6 \times 10^6$	$3.7 \times 10^5$	$8.2 \times 10^7$	$1.1 \times 10^5$	$2.0 \times 10^4$
$N_l \geq 2$	$2.5 \times 10^4$	4371	1076	$9.8 \times 10^4$	382	1748
$\cancel{E}_T > 400 \text{ GeV}$	12	11	0.07	780	2	118
$\left  \frac{p_{Tj_1}}{\cancel{E}_T} - 1 \right  < 0.2$	1	11	0.07	148	0.2	85