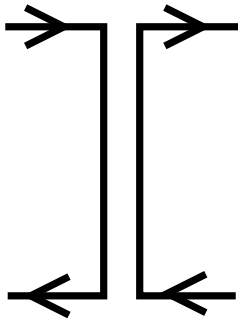


$=$

$$\frac{1}{2}$$



$-$

$$\frac{1}{2N}$$

